SAN FRANCISCO.

W. SPAULDING
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ABLISHMENT,
10 Fremont street be-
Front and Battery.
AN FRANCISCO

SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH
serted in circular saws.
RING in all its branches, such as Gum-
-Toothing Straightening, etc
LAR SAWS of all sizes; also Cross-cut Mill,
Gang Buck Butcher and Hand saws of all
gether with a good assortment of Saw A
lowest market rates.
teel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULD-
TTERS always on hand or made to order
dice.
—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,
sion Merchants Portland, Oregon are my
thorized Agents for Oregon Washington and

s sent through them by telegraph or other
ll be filled at same rates as if sent to me d.

MEDICAL.

THE UNFORTUNATE.
V REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES
Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,
623 KEARNEY STREET
COR COMMERCIAL
San Francisco. Established in
1854 for the treatment of Sexual
and Seminal Diseases, such as
Gonorrhoea, Gleet, Stricture,
Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal
Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin
Diseases of years standing and
Ulcerated Legs successfully treated.

GIBBON has the pleasure of announcing that
returned from visiting the principal Hospitals
Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dis-
623 Kearney street, corner of Commercial

Horrible Diseases.

Seminal Weakness.

Married Men,

Caution to the Unfortunate.

Cured at Home

A BOOK FOR THE MILLION!
MARRIAGE
GUIDE.

LEGAL NOTICES.

THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED
tates for the District of Oregon
JOSEPH BACHMAN
Assignee.

NG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION
PUBLIC READING ROOM.
W C CHATTIN
General Secretary

COPARTNERSHIP.
land May 1 1875

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.
HAMILTON BOYD
Portland, Oregon

NOTICE
M KANT
Assignee of W W Knott

SSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.
FRED EBERHARDT
WM MAST
land, May 13 1875

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XV.--NO. 91. PORTLAND, OREGON: FRIDAY, MAY 21, 1875. PRICE--TEN CENTS.

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN]

Another Attack on the Public Schools

NEW YORK, May 20—The feature of the session of the Long Island diocese Episcopal convention in Brooklyn yesterday was the report of the committee on Christian education read by Rev S Browne. The report urges the establishment of a system of Episcopal schools in which church children may obtain religious culture not possible in the public schools of the State. The report uses strong language in denunciation of the public schools and urges that the popular schools shall be made Christian. A resolution is appended urging the establishment of numerous diocesan institutions of acknowledged excellence

The Mexican Border Troubles.

NEW ORLEANS, May 20—A Brownsville special says Mexican cavalry have been stationed at various points between Camargo and Matamoros. McNally, who is stationed with a company at Edinburg, has information of the crossing of three droves of stolen cattle within the last week. Some depredations are reported from Ringgold to Brownsville

The Chicago Custom House.

CHICAGO May 20—A Washington special says Secretary Bristow yesterday had a conference with Supervising Architect Potter relative to the Chicago custom house. Both agreed that a commission should be speedily appointed. The number will probably be fixed at five

Mrs Abraham Lincoln Adjudged Insane

CHICAGO, May 20—Mrs Abraham Lincoln, widow of the late President was yesterday adjudged insane by a jury in the county court, and this morning was removed to a private asylum at Batavia, Ill. The inquiry was made on the petition of her son, Robt. T. Lincoln. The evidence of a number of physicians, the proprietor and several employes of the Grand Pacific Hotel where she has been staying since her return from Florida and of her son and numerous friends all showed that she was undoubtedly insane. Her insanity has been of a mild type, but after the trial she became violent and was obliged to be placed under restraint

CHICAGO May 20—It has been known by Mrs Lincoln's family and friends for several years that her mind was unsettled to a degree which fully warranted her being called insane but a natural reluctance to take any steps which would make the fact known to the general public has heretofore influenced them against restraining her in any way of her liberty or putting her under medical treatment for her mind. Recently however her condition has been so much worse that it became absolutely necessary that something should be done for the unfortunate lady

Mrs. Lincoln Attempts Suicide.

CHICAGO, May 20—Mrs. Lincoln who has been kept under close surveillance since leaving the courtroom yesterday escaped from her room to-day went to a drug store and ordered laudanum and other drugs, with the intention of committing suicide, but the druggist who was acquainted with her fixed up a simple compound which was taken by her in a few minutes after leaving the drug store. The effect was harmless. She will be taken to the asylum at Batavia to-morrow

Sharkey gets away again.

NEW YORK, May 20—The steamship Grace [illegible] from Havana picked up at sea the disabled schooner Carrie Bell from Savannah and towed her into Charleston yesterday. The steamer was short of coal, and while taking in a fresh supply Sharkey, the murderer who escaped from the Tombs and was was being brought back in charge of a detective made his escape.

Don't Want Any Holiday.

MOBILE, May 20—Notwithstanding the proclamation of the governor and mayor with reference to the observance of the day, there is no observance of the holiday and the stores and business houses are open as usual.

A Horrid Crime and Suicide.

CHICAGO, May 20—A shocking affair occurred on Tuesday in Cass county Iowa. Daniel O'Connor a wealthy farmer, attempted to ravish his daughter aged 14, and threatened her with death if she told of the crime. She went to her uncle however and told him, and officers went to arrest him. Hearing them coming he shot and killed himself

Government Sales of Gold.

NEW YORK May 20—The government sold a million and a half of gold to-day at 16.16@16 [illegible]

Fire.

NEW YORK, May 20—Speeler's pottery works Trenton, N J, have been burned. Loss $20 000

Forest Fires.

TYRONE, May 20—A large fire is raging at Osceola. The telegraph office is burned and communication severed. Fire engines have been sent from this place.

The Conflagration at Osceola, Pa.

TYRONE, Pa., May 20—A fire broke out at 11 o'clock this morning at the Moshannon Lumber Company's mill, west of Osceola. Fifteen million feet of lumber were burned. The wind was so strong that fire brands two feet long being thrown to most all parts of the town of Osceola the fire broke out in every quarter. All public buildings except the Catholic and Methodist Churches were burned. About two hundred houses were destroyed and twelve hundred people rendered houseless. The people were driven to the race course where they were surrounded by fire from all sides. The fire department here left at 4 o'clock with their steamer and hose carriage but could not reach Osceola on account of the railroad track being burned. The railroad between Osceola and Lowdon on either side, is one blaze of fire. The members of Tyrone Company fought their way through and rendered all the assistance possible. About 20 houses are standing yet. Some half dozen were burned between Osceola and Powelton. This town is now destroyed

McPherson left Houtzdale at 4 o'clock P. M. The reports at that hour were that fourteen houses were burned there, and the conflagration raging terribly—no escape for the town every communication being cut off by the fire all round the works. At this writing Hoop & Hume's tailors, the Madison Lumber Company's the heirs of Big Ellis and Elliot and Caldwell's lumber saw mills, Jesse Warford's new foundry, and about 20 000,000 feet of lumber have been destroyed at Osceola. Total loss, about $3 000 000, the insurance generally very light. No lives lost up to last report. The people are in destitute circumstances as they have lost their property and everything else. The miners who were on the strike are reported as working diligently to save Houtzdale. The woods between Tyrone and Phillipsburg are on fire

BELLEFONTE Pa May 20—An extra train left here this evening for Snow Shoe with a large body of men from Valentine's works to aid in checking the fire in that region. Mine No 4, at Snow Shoe is burned about 75 feet and the trestle work of the railroad has been destroyed. Water tanks and several buildings along the road are on fire and great excitement prevails

LATER—About 14 cars have been burned at Snow Shoe and about 80 or 100 tons of coal and all the houses about the mines destroyed. Crider's mill and a large lot of lumber are destroyed, also timber belonging to the Bellefonte Mill Co

POTTSVILLE, May 20—This morning an attempt was made to burn Shenandoah at Lyle's Hotel. It was discovered that coal oil and lighted mat has had been thrown in the windows. In a few minutes after the above discovery was made a second alarm sounded in another direction and a dwelling house, and carpenter shop were burnt to the ground. While the firemen were working on adjoining buildings, the third alarm was given up town that the lumber yard had been fired and partially destroyed. The citizens are very much alarmed and vigilance committees and committees of safety have been organized. Chas H[illegible] was arrested this afternoon charged with being connected with incendiary fires and was held in $1 000 bail to answer at the next term of court

The fires on the mountains continue and heavy winds have spread them rapidly in all directions. The citizens of Middleport telegraphed to the Pottsville fire department for assistance to-day. Before transportation could be had they again telegraphed that they had the fires under control

The people of Gilberton telegraphed the Mahanoy City fire department for help, the large Draper colliery being in danger. It was finally saved

At Donaldson & Tremont colliery whistles and alarms were given during the day summoning the men to protect the coal breakers. The fire is now raging on Mahanoy City, Mahanoy plain and [illegible]. Whole citizens are out in the woods fighting the flames. [illegible] is still burning and the village is entirely burned. Fifteen miners dwellings were burnt at Lauriganville at 11 o'clock this afternoon a portion of the Pottsville department was called out and they immediately left by special train for [illegible]

POTTSVILLE May 20—A dispatch from Mahanoy City says the miners have decided to accept operators offer and resume work at Bowman's colliery. It is predicted the men in other localities will go in

[illegible]

Shipping

NEW YORK, May 21—Arrived—Steam from Bremen.

Proceedings of Centennial Co

PHILADELPHIA, May 21—The Centennial Commission met this morning. The following officers: President Gen [illegible]ley Conn, Vice Presidents Orestes [illegible] John D Creigh, California; Robt. Thos. H. Caldwell Tenn; John McN[illegible] Wm Gurney, South Carolina. John secretary John L. Shoemaker, counsel missioner executive committee Dar[illegible] Penn, Alfred T Goshorn, Ohio, N Y, Alex. R. Boteler W Va., Richard [illegible]nick Arizona, John Lynch Louisiana, Kimball Maine, Samuel F Phillips [illegible]lina, Fred'k L Matthews Illinois,

week or until arrangements are complete, when it will be issued as a seven column quarto, one column larger than the old

Southern Presbyterian General Assembly

ST LOUIS May 20—The General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church of the United States known especially as the Southern General Assembly met this morning at Dr Rutherford's church on Eleventh and Pine streets. The Assembly represent all the Southern States and Illinois, Iowa and Missouri. A large representation is present. After being called to order Dr J. Girardeau moderator of last session delivered an opening address. Dr M H Hoge of Richmond Va. was then elected moderator and the assembly adjourned

A Prominent Lawyer Turns Out to be a Thief

BOSTON May 20—The Evening Journal states that one of the most prominent lawyers of this city and former president of a [illegible] disappeared from the city last Friday and investigations of his affairs since his departure develops the most astounding dishonesty on his part involving heavy loss to many persons for whose funds he acted as custodian. The Journal says without giving the name of the party that he has been a noted conservative steady going man whose counsel was sought by investors and who as a guardian of trust property stood second to none in the confidence of the community

Money and Stocks

NEW YORK May 20—Gold 16⅛. Governments active and strong. Money [illegible]. Stocks active and unsettled. Quicksilver [illegible]. Western Union 76¾. Erie 20⅝. N Y C 101. Wells Fargo 88½. Express 11[illegible]. Pacific Union Pacific 76⅝. Bonds 106, Central bond 101[illegible]

The Mecklenburg Centennial Celebration

CHARLOTTE N C May 20—The opening ceremonies of the centennial anniversary of the Mecklenburg Declaration of Independence were inaugurated to day. Store dwellings and streets are decorated and great crowds are gathered from different places in this State and from South Carolina, Tennessee and Virginia to unite in the opening exercises. Mayor Johnston addressed the assembled multitude in a patriotic speech

The Council Bluffs Terminus Decision

COUNCIL BLUFFS, Iowa May 20—It is understood by information received in this city to day that the Union Pacific railroad will abide by the decision of the U S circuit court in the mandamus case to compel it to operate its bridge as part of the road and the whole line continuous line to Council Bluffs

The Defaulting Lawyer.

BOSTON May 20—The prominent lawyer mentioned in the evening papers as an alleged defaulter is Abraham Jackson. It is said a deficit of $16[illegible] in his accounts is already discovered and as further investigation proceeds the more complicated the affair becomes.

Death of Jesse D Bright.

BALTIMORE May 20—Ex U S Senator Jesse D Bright died at his residence here to day aged [illegible]

THE TILTON-BEECHER CASE.

Judge Porter's Speech Continued.

NEW YORK, May 20—There was a full attendance this morning at the scandal trial and the jury were early in their places. Judge Porter apologized for the low tone in which he spoke yesterday and said he would endeavor hereafter to speak so all could hear. Resuming his address he continued his remarks on the letter which passed between Tilton and his wife referring to the letter of March 8 1868 as shedding a flood of light on the relations between them six months before that Christian man and loving woman were represented as having those relations to one another that they were charged with. Counsel quoted from Tilton's letters to his wife and commented severely on the one referring to his speculations on the character and life of Christ in which he says Christ undoubtedly loved some women devotedly, perhaps passionately. He also quoted from Mrs. Tilton's letters to her husband, appealing to his better nature and trying to win him from his devious course.

He quoted from the letter of Dec. 20th from Tilton to his wife in which he says her affections touched his deepest nature and he wished he was more worthy of it, and at this time said Porter Tilton now alleges his wife was the mistress of the honored pastor of Plymouth church. We will now turn said Porter to the 17th of October 1868, for there the issue of this case hangs. On the 9th of October Beecher delivered three of his brilliant addresses in the Academy of Music and his accusers thought they could safely fix on the next day the 10th as the date of the first criminal intimacy. Counsel could imagine what hunting through the almanac there was for this day. In both Moulton and Tilton so that there would arise no danger from an alibi. The next date fixed upon was between the Friday evening prayer meeting and the following Sunday. Seven years ago this crime was said to have been committed. Gentlemen would you believe that this man goes for the first time in his life at the age of 60 to commit an act of debauchery? In order for Theo Tilton to wreak vengeance on Henry Ward Beecher he walks over the body of his wife

Counsel then commented on the witnesses for the defendant among whom he said were fifteen men of eminence and popularity who transacted business with all parts of the world and whose worth in commercial circles was never doubted and whose deaths if they occurred together would cause the city of Brooklyn to mourn. Counsel then spoke of Bessie Turner's assisting in the rearing of children in Tilton's household and the loving companion of Mrs Tilton wherever she went commanding respect and reverence. He spoke of Tilton's efforts to destroy this girl and said this showed the heart of the man who brought the accusation against Henry Ward Beecher. He said Bessie Turner's story was a simple child like narration and no man who had heard her speak doubted its truthfulness and Tilton so felt the weight of it that he could give only a qualified denial of it on the witness stand. He asked how it happened if these stories were lies that Tilton told his wife of them and she told Mrs Putnam and it was from this friend Bessie first learned that Tilton sought her room for the purpose of [illegible] Recess

WASHINGTON CITY

Federal Appointments.

WASHINGTON May 20—The President to day appointed E B Pomeroy U S attorney for the Territory of Arizona.

The following appointments for internal revenue storekeepers have been made. David Putnam and Robert Young, for the 4th California district. Theo. F. Benton has been appointed gauger for the 4th district of California

BY ATLANTIC CABLE

Bank of England.

LONDON May 20—Bullion gone into bank on balance to day £1[illegible] 000

Diplomatic

A dispatch from St Petersburg says Russia will twice replies to its communication with relation to the conference upon the usages of war.

French Commissioners to the Centennial

PARIS May 20—Two commissioners to represent France at the Philadelphia centennial one to reside in the United States and one in France will be appointed

Bank of France

PARIS, May 20—Specie in the Bank of France increased fifteen million francs the past week.

The Revenge of France to be Postponed

PARIS May 20—An article has appeared in the Figaro suggesting that the revenge of France be postponed a hundred years and causes great sensation. It is asserted by Liberte that the article has been made the subject of a cabinet discussion

A Victory for Don Carlos

HENDAYE, May 20—There has been two days fighting near the town of Valmaseda. The Carlists claim that they have occupied Un[illegible] and Alio from which Alfonsist troops retreated with heavy loss

Notable Deaths

MUNICH May 20—Ex Queen Amel[ia], widow of the late King Otho of Greece died to-day

LONDON May 20—A M—Dudley Baxter is dead

Shipping.

LONDON May 20—The steamship [illegible] from New York has arrived out

CANADA.

Frozen at Sea.

OTTAWA May 20—A letter received from the lighthouse keeper at the southwest point of Anticosti Island says that on the 14 of November last the brigantine Ore Fran ashore seven miles from that island. The captain and seven men were frozen to death in the rigging and six more perished in attempting to reach shore. Only the chief mate and Moore, deck hand landed safely but badly frozen

The President's theory is that he was a great deal stronger than either the Republican or Democratic party—that if he had not been elected President by one party he would have been elected by the other; that he made a great personal sacrifice in giving up the office of General which he could have held for life; that the Presidency for two terms has but partially compensated him for that sacrifice; that the weakness of the Republican party developed within a year is because he has not been sustained by the whole force of the party. He thinks himself still stronger than his party—than any party—that he has saved the country and can save the party and is indeed its only salvation.—Courier Journal

The Odd Fellows of Cornelius have negotiated for a beautiful site for a cemetery situated about a half mile north of the town. They propose fixing it up in good style

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco Stock Market.

SAN FRANCISCO May 20—Ophir 12⅞ Mexican 11½ Gould and Curry 17¼ Best and Belcher 4¼ Savage 95 Chollar 78 Point 29½ Hale and Norcross 39 Jacket 46 Imperial 6¼ Empire 1⅛ Kentuck 13 Alpha 19 Belcher 27 Confidence 17½ Con Virginia 40½ Sierra Nev 10⅛ California 56 Bullion 15 Sc Belcher 8 Overman 59 Justice 90 Dancy 50c Succor 1, Union [illegible] Bryan Julia 8 Caledonia 16 Knickerbocker 2 Baltimore 17 Utah 9 8 Hill 8¼

EVENING BOARD—Valley C1 Raymond and Ely 4 Eureka Con 49⅛ Pacific 2 American 11 2 Condor 7 Belmont 2½ Rye Patch 1½ K K Con 2 Prussian Cherry Creek 1¼, Webfoot 7½ Leopard 1 1, Jefferson 9¼ Gila 6 Panther 1½ G Chariot 6 Mahogany 10 Ll more 2½ S Chariot 2 Eagle 4½ Empress of India 2 Poorman [illegible] Challenge 6 R Island 1¼ N Y Con 1, Occident 3 Flat 39 Woodville 2 Mint 15c J Washington 1 Andes 3⅛, Wells Fargo 29c Kosmos to N Carson 10c Leviathan 1 Prospect 4 S Cal 2 S C H 1½ Pioneer 12 Maryland 8½

Greenbacks—86½ buying 87 selling

Disastrous Fire at Milton.

MILTON C L May 20—The business portion of Milton burned last night taking fire at 11 o'clock in the kitchen of the Calaveras hotel burning east on San Francisco avenue to Latham. Losses are as follows. Calaveras hotel with furniture also a large barn A Utter owner—loss about $3 000 no insurance. McGlenathan's saloon and fixtures $500, no insurance. Lloyd's barber shop $200. Milton hotel Alice Harvey owner $2 000 no insurance. Pioneer livery stable A. McDonald owner $1 [illegible]00 insured for $1 000. Big Tree saloon $400 insured for full amount. Bunds & Hendricks merchants, $3 000 to $4 000, no insurance. Mrs Griswold dwelling, $300, insured for full amount. The railroad depot town hall and the Fernando hotel were saved by the utmost efforts of the employes and citizens

Shaking Up Again.

SANTA BARBARA May 20—Dense fog. There was an earthquake this morning—three distinct shocks. The vibrations were from north to south. Heavy rumbling before the shock which lasted about twenty seconds. It happened at ten minutes of 1

THE TERRITORIES

The Skagit and Nootsack rivers are swollen by the late rains

Laboring men are wanted by the hop growers in Tacoma valley

The first strawberries of the season have been picked at Seattle

A slight frost was discovered in the vicinity of Olympia on Tuesday morning last

Some fifteen or twenty emigrants lately arrived have gone to the Seattle coal mine in search of employment

The Steilacoom Express has been designated by the county commissioners as the official paper of Pierce county

Wm Fowler has resigned the office of sheriff of Island county. Mr James Watson, of Coveland now holds the position

Grasshoppers have made their appearance in Millard county Utah. As yet they have done but little damage to the growing crops

Hon Edward Eldridge offers to give a valuable mill site, with water power to any party or parties who will improve the same. Address Edward Eldridge Whatcom W T

Gradually the town of Lewiston is dwindling in numbers. Many who came to winter have departed to their respective places of business to resume their summer's avocations

Olympia now boasts of two boat clubs the members of which are ladies. It is understood that a challenge will be made to row for the silver cup which was won by Vic Tull three years ago the coming Fourth of July and the championship of the Territory

The Bellingham Bay Mail says Messrs Swartz & Hardin who recently located a few miles up the Nootsack are perfecting plans for the construction of a flour and sawmill on their property. The mill will be run by water power and is intended to supply the local wants of the people of the Nootsack and country generally

The Intelligencer reports that on the 20th ult the second mate of the bark Amethyst when just leaving Sehome for San Francisco went into the forecastle with a revolver in hand to compel the sailors to do duty when the latter at once attacked and handled him rather roughly. During the assault the mate was quite severely stabbed. He was taken on shore by some of the sailors had the wound sewed up and dressed and then he and the men went back on board again when the vessel shortly after proceeded to sea

The Intelligencer says that last winter Mr J Taylor of Snoqualmie while passing along about a mile from Mr Fares farm on that river discovered a white man's skull. The next day when he intended to ascertain further in regard to the matter there came on a heavy snow fall and his investigation was rendered impracticable for so long a time that the circumstance was forgotten until last week when he in company with Mr Manning visited the spot and found the same skull and also a boot with the bones of a foot in it besides a Ballard carbine and a pocket-book with two dollars and ten cents in it. No other portions of the man's bones could be found. The remains are supposed by the people in that vicinity to be those of a crazy man from near Cadyville who was in that neighborhood some four years ago

THE REQUIEM FOR THE DEAD

AN IMPOSING FUNERAL IN ST MARY'S CATHEDRAL—THE BRENHAM OBSEQUIES

[From the S F Chronicle, May 13]

The funeral of Charles J Brenham took place at 11 o'clock yesterday morning from St Mary's Cathedral. The attendance of friends of the deceased was large and the ceremonial imposing. Bishop Alemany officiated assisted by Fathers Valentine and Slattery and numerous acolytes. Bishop O'Connell of Marysville and Bishop Mora of Los Angeles occupied seats within the chancel. The remains enclosed in a casket magnificently mounted with silver covered with wreaths of white lilies camelias and immortelles and surrounded by wax candles in silver candelabra occupied the customary catafalque in front of the altar. The coffin plate bore the following inscription

CHARLES J BRENHAM
Died
10th May, 1875
Aged
57 years 6 months and 4 days

The following gentlemen officiated as pall bearers Dr William M Gwin, Frank McCoppin, John Caperton, Colonel John Hays, George Wallace, Bernard Peyton, C D O'Sullivan, Thomas Derby, Dr S C Shorb, J D Thornton, C B Hensley, William Norris, Jesse Holladay. After the singing of the requiem Father Prendergast pronounced a brief discourse consoling the friends for their bereavement and rehearsing the virtues of the deceased in words of appropriate commendation. The musical programme was more elaborate than usual and was rendered by a choir consisting of Misses Bishop, Roper and Lowery soprano, Mrs Loeffler and Miss McCloskey (alto), D Belinge (tenor) and Messes Do[illegible] McIlhinny and Miller (bass). Professor Forpke presided at the organ. The choir first sang the De Profundis then a grand requiem by Roeder and after the sermon was ended and the coffin was being borne from the church, Libera Me also by Roeder. Among those who witnessed the ceremonial were many pioneers life-long friends of the deceased. The remains were followed to their last resting place in the Catholic Cemetery by a funeral cortege of seventy carriages

PUGET SOUND LETTER

IMMIGRATION TO THE SOUND COUNTRY—SOME OF THE SAW MILLS—LUMBER MILL—SHIPBUILDING ON THE SOUND

PORT DISCOVERY W T May 10 1875

Frequent showers have prevailed during the week with occasional hours of sunshine. At the lower end of the Sound the spring has been unusually damp for the month of May. It has retarded lumbering and ship building a little but it has favored the growth of grass, grain vegetables fruits and flowers all of which are more than usually promising. This day indicates a season of delightful weather. The atmosphere is clear and invigorating. The sun is bright and warm

IMMIGRATION TO THE SOUND

By way of San Francisco and Victoria is comparatively extensive. The steamers North Pacific and Favorite bring a large number of this class of passengers from Victoria. These men come from all parts of the Union the largest number from the State of Maine, men familiar with the lumber business just the class adapted for the Sound where lumbering in one form or another is the leading employment. This class of immigrants are coming here at the right time for in consequence of the great demand for lumber in San Francisco and California, and the majority of the mills working day and night so as to be able to fill orders the men generally get engagements at once. The lowest wages paid is from $35 to $40 a month and board from that up to $60 according to merit and experience. First class mechanics, sawyers and other competent and reliable men get from $75 to $1[illegible] a month and board. The great drawback to these advantages is that a large number of the single men do not settle down to steady work so as to advance their value thereby secure an increase of salary and ultimate competence and independence. The idea of many of this class is little work a roving life and frequent visits to the card table and bar room. Such men never come to anything of importance to themselves or others; they remain hewers of wood and drawers of water all their lives. Such rolling stones gather no moss.

PORT LUDLOW SAWMILL

Is one of great interest not only for its manufacture of lumber but especially as a point for ship building. The mill cuts an average of 50 000 feet of lumber in twelve hours 10 000 000 feet in the year and makes 24 000 laths daily and 7 000 000 in twelve months. The usual machinery is used including two large engines and seven boilers. Machine and other shops to meet the wants of the mill are in full working order. About 60 men are employed including 20 Indians, some of the latter are steady good workers, they get from $1 to $1 50 a day and board

The principal market for the lumber at present is San Francisco. On occasions shipments are made to Honolulu and China. The mill is the third oldest on the Sound. It is undergoing considerable repair at present for the purpose of increasing the steam power and production of lumber. Should the present prosperous state of the lumber trade continue for some time the mill will be either enlarged or re-built. Mr Arthur Phinney is the proprietor, a gentleman much esteemed for his intelligence and goodness of heart. Mr G W Vining is the competent foreman and Mr G W Harris is the responsible book-keeper and obliging friend

SHIP BUILDING AT PORT LUDLOW

Is one of the cheering signs of the times and the indication of what the future of the Sound will be in this respect. The bay is admirably adapted for the purpose. The ship yard is extensive, the ways reach down to the water's edge the bay is land locked and vessels can be launched in water from four to six fathoms deep. The ship-yard is connected with the mill by a horse railroad by which means all kinds of lumber required is taken from the latter as it comes from the saw or the planer.

From 1860 to 1873 inclusive four steamers four schooners and one bark were built here, including the ill fated steamer George S Wright. From February 1874 to this date six schooners and one brigantine have been built, including the beautiful schooner Cassie Haywood just finished loaded with lumber for San Francisco, and ready for sea. There is a schooner on the stocks another schooner and two barkentines are contracted for that will all be built this summer making in all twenty vessels built in this ship-yard in fifteen years. The sailing vessels carry from 250 000 to 500 000 feet of lumber and are principally employed in the coasting trade. All the vessels built at the ship yard since February 1871 were contracted and built by Messrs Hall, Brothers; they are the contractors for building the four others already mentioned, this summer. These gentlemen rank among the foremost ship builders on the Pacific coast.

Mr Phinney, the proprietor of the mill owns several of the vessels built at this ship yard including the bark Three Queen that carries 500 000 feet of lumber; she makes an average of nine round trips to and from San Francisco every year. She is one of the finest models of a bark kept in the most perfect condition and sailed by one of the most competent captains on the Pacific coast. The tide in favor of extensive and successful ship-building on Puget Sound is fairly set in, that will lead to great practical and profitable results

There is a large and well furnished hotel at this mill run by Mr R D Attridge who pays attention to the wants and comfort of boarders and visitors

PORT DISCOVERY SAWMILL

Was built in 1858 and has been in successful operation ever since. Messrs S L Mastic & Co of San Francisco are the agents and principal owners there. Mr C F Wood is the resident partner and general superintendent at the mill. The mill, in common with others on the Sound is enjoying a time of unusual activity and prosperity. It is working day and night so as to be able to fill orders. There are 50 000 feet of lumber made during the day and 40 000 feet at night, making 90 000 feet in twenty four hours, and 25 000 laths are made in twelve hours. At least 18 000 000 feet of lumber was shipped in 1874. The company intend making such improvements as will enable them to make 120,000 feet of lumber in twenty four hours. Some idea of the activity going on at this mill may be formed from the fact that there are five vessels loading at the wharf and a ship lying in the bay waiting to load. The ships Revere and War Hawk are loading for San Francisco; the barkentines Lucitta and Discovery are loading for San Monica; the brig Tanner is loading for San Pedro and the ship Camilo Cavour will load for Callao taking a total of 2 500,000 feet of lumber

VESSELS BUILT AT PORT DISCOVERY.

The company built and own one of the largest tug boats on the Sound called the S L Mastic. The schooners Henry [illegible] and Selma Thayer and the barkentine Discovery were built at the ship yard of this mill. The latter is loading lumber for San Francisco at present. She carries 300 000 feet of lumber and is a very superior vessel. Mr Geo P Cooch is the active and successful foreman of this mill and Mr C W Downs is the experienced and competent book-keeper of the establishment. At all these mills ample provision is made for the men getting good meals and comfortable sleeping apartments. Married men with families are provided with neat cottages

NORTHWEST

I H Couch from near Harrisburg reports general prosperity in the agricultural line. Last year there was an unusual amount of new land broke and seeded to wheat all of which is now sown. The second year is considered the cream for wheat production. In addition there has been a considerable amount of sod turned over and seeded. The grain is now virtually all in, and Mr C thinks that with a good harvest season, one-fourth more wheat will be cut than ever before in the Harrisburg neighborhood

TELEGRAPHIC ITEMS.

[From the Evening Press]

Coinage of the New Twenty Cent Pieces

WASHINGTON May 19—By direction of the director of the Mint the coinage of the new twenty cent silver pieces was commenced at the Philadelphia Mint to day and dies to the same pieces were sent to the Carson City and San Francisco mints. Twenty cent coinage at those mints will be commenced at once

From Washington

WASHINGTON May 19—Commissioner Pratt having received evidence connecting special agents Bridges of Chicago and Conkling of Milwaukee with the whisky ring frauds, sent a telegram suspending them from further service. It is contemplated to remove a large number of gaugers and storekeepers to morrow

Solicitor Wilson left this city to night for Cincinnati and other points West, with the evidence against the ring agents which has been collected and which is to be distributed to district attorneys for use in the cases to be prosecuted.

Very high authority authorizes the statement that there is to be no change in the Cuban policy of the government. The very nature of the struggle now pending in Cuba and the relations of this government with the government of Spain as well as consideration for the opinions of other powers will tend to prevent any interference by the United States with the domestic affairs of Cuba. The claims of humanity and the demands of commerce are not considered sufficient grounds on which this government would be justified in ignoring its traditional policy of non interference with domestic affairs

The Wheat Crop in New York.

PHILADELPHIA May 19—The Press will publish to morrow 200 dispatches covering all points of the wheat-growing counties of New York, showing the present condition and prospect of the crop. The dispatches show it has been injured to such an extent by the late cold weather that the late spring yield will not prove more than half an average

Estimated Force of Cortinas.

ST ANTONIO Texas May 19—Three more American military men estimated the force at the disposal of Cortinas at 20 900 men. The situation is becoming daily more serious

Rumored Financial Trouble.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 20—A rumor obtained extensive circulation yesterday, not only in this city but it is believed throughout the state that certain gentlemen prominent in stock and financial circles have become involved and suspended payment. The parties in question authorize the statement that the report is utterly without foundation and consider it designed to further the objects of a clique now operating to bear the stock market

HUMOROUS

"Doctor, is tight lacing injurious?" "O, correct is, madam."

"Oh my dear wife," said John Henry as he paid the milliner's bill

No professional man lives so much from hand to mouth as a dentist

The man who courted an investigation says it isn't so good as an affectionate girl

An Iowa editor recently announced that a certain patron of his was "thieving as usual." It was written thriving

Nature abhors a vacuum, and that's why some people when they catch cold always find it settles in their heads

Said an Irish justice to an obstreperous prisoner on trial "We want nothing but silence and but little of that"

It is ambiguously stated that no resident of Kasson, Mich has ever lost a dollar by fire and no resident has ever had a dollar to lose

"Where are you going?" asked a little boy of another, who had slipped and fallen down on the pavement. "Going to get up" was the blunt reply

A plumber had an Irish lad in his employ, and one day having occasion to use a piece of zinc, ordered him to get one twelve inches square. "Yes, sir," said Pat, "twelve inches square, but how long?"

What married women want is more rest. Then why don't they take it instead of lying awake half the night to lecture their husbands and getting up first in the morning to find something for the next lecture?

"Shall women leave their children at home?" asks Lucy Stone. That depends upon circumstances. If a child can make itself comfortable with a basket of shavings and box of matches, perhaps the thing would be permissible

The Danbury man says that the maddest kind of a woman is one who spends a half hour in arranging her toilet before descending to the parlor on the arrival of a visitor—who proves to be a book agent

It is going the paragraphic rounds that a year old baby has been forwarded by express in New Hampshire, which is not remarkable as the baby hadn't learned to talk, and of course, couldn't express itself,

"Everything goes wrong," said an Illinois farmer, wiping his eyes. "The grasshoppers come, the hired man broke his leg wife died, the barn burned and I've tried for three days and can't find a woman who wants to marry"

Little three-year old asked his mother to let him have his building blocks to play with but she told her darling that it was Sunday, and therefore not proper. "But, mamma," said the young hopeful "I'll build a church." He got the blocks

"Bridget!" she shouted down the speaking tube for the third time "are you ever going to bring me that coal?" "Shure, ma'am Patrick's radin' me the evidence, and ye wouldn't have me such a beggar as to lave him, wud ye?"

A writer in the London Globe says "There are only three nations who use slang to any great extent, viz France England and America. Of these French is by far the wittiest, American the most appropriate, and English the most forcible and obscure"

How sweet is perfect understanding between man and wife. He was to smoke cigars when he wanted them, but he was to give her ten cents every time he indulged in one. He kept his word and every time she got fifty cents she'd he'd borrow it and buy cigars

An Indianapolis young man and young woman got to hugging while at the circus the other night. The News says "Old cynics wiped their glasses and thought of their youthful times half a century ago while youngsters blinded with envy and covetousness looked on and gritted their teeth

"Now boys, suppose twelve men divide forty eight bushels of corn equally how many is that for each?" Boldest boy—"Please sir we've not gone that far. Your teacher told me you had learned all the first four rules." Boy—"Yes sir, but we have always done our sums in potatoes or turnips. We never had any corn"

A young lady at home from boarding school for the holidays, was asked if she would have roast beef when she replied "No, I thank you, gastronomical satiety admonishes me that I have arrived at the ultimate stage of deglutition consistent with dietetic integrity" The young lady was never asked if she would have anything ever again

OREGON

Crops are looking well throughout Marion county says King L Hibbard, the county assessor

Stockholders meeting of the Grange Union will be held in Albany at 10 o'clock on Saturday May 29th

There are a good many cases of typhoid fever reported up in Sweet Home valley Linn county this spring

Hon G R Helm of Linn county has long been confined to his bed by sickness, but is again able to walk about

The Baptists are actively canvassing the city of Albany for aid to build a new church edifice. Success pretty well assured

Isaac Conn has taken the contract to furnish the lumber and build the new M E Church South at Albany for $1 450 wood work alone

W R Dunbar G W C T on the 13th instant, reorganized Mount Pleasant Lodge No 103 I O G T, in Clackamas county, and added fifteen new members to the roll by initiation

The Oregon City Enterprise says the memorial services held at the Methodist Church last Sunday afternoon in honor of Mr J D Locey were largely attended and highly appreciated by those present

Suit has been commenced by W W Moreland of California in the U S circuit court for the district of Oregon to recover from Marion county the block in Salem on which the courthouse stands

The miners on the Santiam commenced work Thursday of last week and in a short time we may expect them to "clean up" and thus ascertain whether they have a bonanza or not. May it pan out

The Right Rev B Wistar Morris and Rev J H Babcock held services in the Congregational church at Albany Monday the 17th inst. After the close of the services sufficient money to purchase a lot was subscribed in answer to the appeal of the bishop, who subscribes a further sum towards the building of the church. A lot has already been purchased

The grain crop of Linn county is now generally in and a careful inspection reveals the fact that at no time since the settlement of the country has there been the same pains and care taken to have the ground in good order and the seed properly put in. This not only speaks well for the farmers but is of itself a guaranty that there will be an abundant harvest

The Albany Granger says Isaac Edwards, living near Junction City Lane county, has a Percheron colt of which he feels proud. Out of a common mare 1,150 pounds weight, by White Prince. The colt at fifteen hours old measured as follows. Hight, 3 feet 5½ inches girth, 2 feet 9 inches across the chest, 9 inches around the knee 10 inches around the hock, 13 inches across the hips, 11 inches

Next Monday the 24th inst., a discussion between Rev T H. Small and Rev E A. McAllister is to commence at the McAlphin school house in the Waldo Hills Marion county and will last during the week. The question for discussion is "Resolved, that the Old and New Testament teaches the final salvation of all men." Mr McAllister takes the affirmative side of the question and Mr Small the negative

On Sunday night, three weeks ago, the school house in A G Marshall's district, seven miles east of Albany was burned by an incendiary. The directors made arrangements and opened school in the old Central Christian Church on the farm of Maxwell which had been vacated by the opening of a new church. Last Sunday night the fire-fiend was employed again, and the old church was consumed, with all the paraphernalia of the school

The stockholders of the Albany farmers' warehouse met at the company's building near the warehouse, last Tuesday, pursuant to published notice, and held their annual election for directors. The result was the re-election of the old board, consisting of Dr G F Crawford, John Huston, Thomas Froman, M H Wilds, G F Simpson, G W Vernon, and A Wheeldon. A report was received from the board, showing that the management had paid off some $5 000 of indebtedness, kept up current expenses, and have a surplus on hand of nearly $3 000

George Settlemier has just returned from a tour through Southern Oregon, and gives the Granger some notes taken by the way. He says the Galice creek mines are virtually a failure and that those who visit them generally so decide. Times are dull and money scarce. The cinnabar mines near Roseburg Mr S thinks are a reality and will prove of benefit to the State as well as profitable to the discoverers. But the whole matter is summed up by saying that it is useless to go south in search of better times, or a better country than is to be found in old Linn

The Record says the walls of the capitol building are all up for the second story and the joists are being laid for some parts of the upper floor. The two heavy girders of boiler iron, fifty-seven feet long that span the center rotunda, are almost completed and will be in place during the present week. Contractor Mann is pushing the brick work for the third story at the south wing and considering the hindrances of the weather, is making rapid progress and half a million brick have already been laid. The building is on a grand scale, and there is considerable more of it than the State of Oregon needs to finish up and make use of for a few years to come. Mr Piper says one other appropriation will suffice to finish up all parts that will be essential for many years and the work to be done this year and next will give the State abundant room for all its wants

From the Granger. One day last week there was a plowing match on the farm of Isaac Edwards two miles from Junction City in which the John Deer Moline Gang the Garden City Clipper (sulky) and the Collins cast cast steel hand plow, were contestants. W C Myer took charge of the draft testing apparatus and the following is given as the result. All of the plows cut 7½ inches deep, and the plowing was continued throughout the day. The Moline Gang two 11 inch plows, pulled 750 lbs. The Garden City Clipper one 16 inch plow, pulled 575 lbs. The Collins cast cast steel one 10½ inch walking plow, 250 lbs. The Treadwell Gang two 12 inch plows 300 lbs. As to the conditions of the soil we are not apprised. It is gratifying to learn that the Treadwell Gang, the invention of an Albany mechanic, Mr. L. Wood, came off the victor

CONNUBIAL ENDEARMENTS.—As they entered a dry goods store yesterday, you would have said that love dwelt in both hearts and that a dove of peace roosted on every shingle on the roof of their abiding place. She saw a lovely dress and she begged him to buy but he replied

"I can't, darling, not before next week"

"Can't you, dear?" she smiled. "Well, I will wait"

They had hardly passed out the door before he said

"I'd like to see myself getting that dress!"

And she answered

"You couldn't buy one side of it and if you could you are too stingy and mean to do it!"—Detroit Free Press

HOW THEY MANAGED.—Scene, New York. Little girl, four years old, playing about the room suddenly breaks out with, "Mamma, did you ever fall in love?" "Yes" "Whom did you fall in love with?" "With your father my dear" "Well did papa ever fall in love?" "Yes" "Whom did he fall in love with?" "With me, I suppose" "Well how did you both get out?" Before the mother had time to solve this conundrum the little interrogator solved it for herself. "Oh! I guess I know. You took papa by the hand, and papa took you by the hand, and you helped each other out!"

LET US HAVE PEACE.

[From the Philadelphia North America, May 6]

We join the South now in burying out of our memories all the animosities that have arisen since first the South and North united in a common cause. We reach out our hand as cordially to Virginia as when Washington and Jefferson and all the great names of her great record were laboring for a cause for which our fathers wrought, and believe that this period will perfect the old friendship. We join North Carolina in celebrating an event that however it falls short of what a patriotic pride has believed, did occur, did precede and harmonize with that cast on a large scale, a little later, in this city. We claim our share in all the great memories that overarch later troubles in South Carolina and a place in the anniversaries of Georgia. The period is filled with memories that unite Pennsylvania with each of the old thirteen, and it shall be no fault of ours that prevents an instant reunion as cordial as the early friendship with those Southern States that stood shoulder to shoulder with us a hundred years ago. They will be welcomed to all their honors here at the great celebration in which sectional feeling and hostile memories are to be finally buried. And then, through coming years we shall challenge a noble rivalry to see which will do most to perfect the national prosperity that is the true monument to the patriotism of their fathers and ours—the fit and only legacy to be transmitted for the second Centennial

A Jeffersonville, (Ind), reporter of the Louisville Courier Journal said to the Vice-President "The people out here believe that General Grant desires to be elected a third time" and the reply he received was "Do they?" When the reporter got desperate and said, "What do you think of it, Mr Wilson?" He responded "Well, if the people want General Grant for a third term, I guess he will be President" Here he paused but after a few moments said "I do not think General Grant will press a claim for another election" "But do you not think he wants it?" said the reporter to which the Vice-President simply replied "Perhaps he does." When asked if the influence of the office-holders would not be very potent in the convention, he replied. "The office holders can not nominate him, they have not the influence that is commonly ascribed to them. Suppose they are powerful, you know that as a rule that class of men are not popular with the masses. It is not likely that General Grant will be nominated. The people do not like the idea of thus destroying historical precedents"

The Congregationalists of Seattle want a minister

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DISSATISFIED WEB-FOOTERS
WILL FIND AN OPPORTUNITY TO EXCHANGE Portland property or good farming lands for a good Vineyard and Orchard of 13½ acres, in the city of Marysville California. It has a fine brick residence and outhouses with a good frame barn. It is well watered, all fenced in a high state of cultivation and paying well. Also, a place of 10 acres with good buildings in said city. For particulars see DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN
my20d6t

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, MAY 21, 1875.

IMMIGRATION TO THE PACIFIC COAST.

We find in the San Francisco *Bulletin* of the 10th instant, the following statistical information concerning the movements of population:

It is now six years since through railroad connection between California and the Atlantic States was effected. The through business of the line has been steadily increasing from the start. The principal revenue is from passengers and freight. The number of through passengers carried to and from San Francisco is annexed:

Year.	Arrived.	Departed.
1869-70	27,200	15,100
1870-71	30,600	24,300
1871-72	28,700	20,700
1872-73	36,100	22,800
1873-74	52,900	26,100
1874-75	65,300	25,700
Totals	240,800	134,700

It will be seen that the railroad has added nearly a quarter of a million to our population. It is noteworthy that while the arrivals during the past year have been 9,000 larger than in 1873-74, the departures have been actually less. The immigrants which have arrived have been generally of the character wanted to develop the State.

A larger number of passengers arrived at San Francisco last month than for any corresponding month in the history of the port. The steamers brought us nearly 5,000 and the railroad over 8,000. The number by rail is larger than for any previous month, and would have been still greater but for the interruption by the floods. Of those by ocean routes, 3,470 came from China and Japan, 1,100 from New York and Panama, 180 from Australia, 125 from British Columbia and 65 from Mexico. The immigration from China has set in a month earlier than usual, and hence the large number from that section of the world. The departures by steamer numbered less than 900, chiefly to China, Panama and British Columbia, while the departures by rail were 2,443. The net gain for the month is nearly 10,000, which is the largest on record. The passenger movement of the port by both routes for the four months is annexed:

1875.	By Sea. Arrived.	By Sea. Departed.	Overland. Arrived.	Overland. Departed.
January	1,102	765	2,638	1,028
February	2,412	588	2,077	1,218
March	2,567	571	6,031	1,985
April	4,991	892	8,206	2,443
Totals	11,075	2,814	19,572	6,714
Same time '74	6,589	2,355	12,057	5,794
Same time '73	7,424	2,516	10,613	6,545
Same time '72	4,519	3,058	6,517	4,408

The arrivals by rail this year are unprecedented. Combining the movement by both routes we have the following:

	Arrived.	Departed.	Gain.
1875	30,900	9,500	21,400
1874	18,900	8,200	10,700
1873	18,000	8,100	9,900
1872	11,000	7,500	3,500

If we manage to maintain the average of the past four months, the arrivals for the year will exceed 90,000, of which two-thirds will probably be added to the permanent population of California and adjacent States. The immigration for May will probably exceed that of the past month.

These figures are interesting, not only by reason of their bearing on the question of the influence of convenient means of transportation in peopling a country, but because they enable one to see at a glance the rapid rate at which the population of this coast is increasing. The estimates of some of the California papers, that there were arriving one thousand immigrants daily, were doubtless far beyond the truth; but the figures show a really astonishing as well as gratifying stream of people flowing into the Pacific States and Territories.

The fact that these people are recorded as coming to California does not imply that that State is the destination of all of them. They have to go there in order to go anywhere else. A large majority of them started for California, and are at their journey's end, at least for the present, when they have reached that State, but not a few set out originally for Oregon and for Washington Territory, and will not stop till they have reached this northwestern coast, and a number, by no means inconsiderable, who came to California with the intention of settling there, will be dissatisfied with the heat and drought, and the high price of farm lands, and press on to this section of the coast. So that out of the 100,000 people who come to this coast the present year to remain, Oregon and Washington will receive a very fair share. And these, pleased as they must be with our mild climate, unfailing harvests, conveniences for all kinds of manufacturing, and the inexhaustible resources of our forests, mines and pastures, will be the means of attracting others. Thus, we are encouraged to believe, the beginning has been made of a constant flow of industrious and enterprising people into our midst, which will before a great many years people Oregon and Washington (we can never separate the two in our calculations of the future), as densely as the best of the Mississippi Valley States are peopled.

THE MECKLENBURG CENTENARY.

The dispatches give an account of a grand celebration at Charlotte, North Carolina, of the centennial anniversary of the "Mecklenburg Declaration of Independence." This declaration, though made by a small community, embracing at most only the people of a single obscure county in one of the American colonies, was really the first presentation of the declaration that afterwards became the most famous document in American history, not even excepting the emancipation proclamation. It was adopted by the Mecklenburgers May 20, 1775, over a year before the Declaration by the Colonial Congress at Philadelphia, and a comparison of the two documents will satisfy any person that the latter was to a very considerable extent borrowed from the Mecklenburg Declaration. So the Mecklenburg people and the whole State of North Carolina have reason to be proud of the document, and to have a grand jollification on the hundredth anniversary of the day on which it was proclaimed. The event and the day are indeed historic, and that not in a local sense alone, but in a national sense.

A COUPLE OF ILLUSTRATIONS.

Two exhibitions of the baleful influence which extreme partyism exerts in political matters are before us. One is the declaration of the Pendleton *Tribune*, that in case the Democratic party nominate for Congress a certain individual whom the *Tribune* mentions by name and whom it declares to be wholly unqualified for the office, it will support the candidate. This declaration is made without qualification or condition. The Republicans may nominate a man wholly unobjectionable, or there may be an Independent candidate who is every way fitted to fill the position with honor and advantage to the people and the State, still the *Tribune* gives in advance an unconditional pledge of support to a man whom it does not hesitate to expose as entirely unfit for a Congressman! The other instance of the evils of partyism is taken from the Boston *Journal*, which informs its Republican friends that the Republican State central committee of New Hampshire met at Concord on Tuesday, May 4th, "to discuss plans for legislative work at the annual session in June." It is hardly possible to imagine a more thoroughly vicious and corrupting system of political management than that which makes it possible for a party committee to get together before the meeting of a legislature and lay out the legislative work to be done by the members of the party in the session. It is a species of party despotism which it seems scarcely possible that any conscientious man would submit to under any circumstances, and whose corrupting influence is only less than that of open bribery.

FIRE PROOF BUILDINGS.

The Merchants', Farmers' and Mechanics' Saving Fund Bank, of Chicago, having offered a prize of $1,000 for the most nearly fire proof model of a house, not to cost over $1,000, a number of persons of that city are engaged in devising plans for fire proof buildings. The models, when completed, are to be subjected to the test of being set on fire from top to bottom and denied the benefit of fire engines, and the one which comes out of the furnace with the least damage is to take the prize. Mechanics believe they can build a house that will withstand much fiercer flames than any building has yet gone through without crumbling. It is to be hoped that if they fail of attaining this perfect success, the consideration bestowed on the subject will result in producing plans for the construction of buildings with much greater capacity for resisting fire than any now built. It must be admitted there is vast room for improvement in our architectural engineering, in this respect. So far there is no such thing as a fire proof building. The liabilities to conflagration have been greatly reduced, improvements in the quality of material, mode of construction, etc., but the limit of improvement in this direction, we are persuaded, has not been reached or approached.

According to the Milwaukee (Wis.) *Sentinel* extended litigation is likely to arise out of the Oshkosh fire. It appears there has long been a custom among mill owners in that city to close down on windy days, to avoid conflagration, and that on the day of the fire, which was very windy, the mill of Morgan Bros., the first building that burned, was closed down according to the custom, but that of Spaulding & Peck was kept in operation against the protest of the others. From the mill of Spaulding & Peck, it is alleged, the fire started, and Morgan Bros. propose to bring an action for damages, basing their claim on the ground that the destruction of their property was caused by the gross carelessness and neglect of Spaulding & Peck. Should Morgan Bros. succeed in their suit, a large number of others will commence proceedings immediately.

Whatever you do to keep in circulation among our own people the money which they must pay out in the course of business, is to be classed along with home manufactures in the benefit it confers on the community. The benefit of home manufacturing is that it keeps in circulation among our people money which would otherwise be sent out of the country for the same articles, furnishes employment to a large population and thus increases home consumption and gives a home market for all the products of all kinds of labor. No matter in what way these objects are accomplished the benefit is the same, and everything that contributes to any one of these branches of home industry, deserves support.

A little girl ten years old, thus does up in a letter to the *Tribune* the people who thought they could make more of Lincoln's famous words by disconnecting them than he himself made of them by connecting them:

Sir—Mamma said I might tell you what I think, if I would write without making one mistake in spelling. I didn't make one, and this is a copy of what I have written. I am 10 years old. At school, in the reading class, the teacher tells us to count one after a comma, and two after a semi-colon, and three after a colon, and four after a full stop; but those who made the monument to Lincoln on Union Square, didn't know this was right, or if they did, why did they write: "With, (one, two, three, four) malice, (one, &c.) towards (one, &c.) none, (one, &c.) and, (one, &c.) with: (one, &c.) charity: (one, &c.) towards, (one, &c.) all." If no one else notices this, the school children do, and we often wonder if the stops can't be cut off.

A bill was recently introduced into the Italian Parliament by Signor Petracelli della Gattina, abrogating the articles of the law guaranteeing the pope, with a reservation in favor of the present pope, during his life. The bill was referred.

MARRIED:

At the residence of the bride's mother, in this city, May 20th, by Rev. Mr. Bentley, Mr. F. Tuckfield, of Victoria, to Miss Dora Lingow, of Portland. No cards.

San Francisco and St. Louis papers please copy.

On Thursday evening, May 20, 1875, by O. S. Phelps, Justice of the Peace, at the residence of the Justice, Mr. Thomas Dean, formerly of Aylesbury, Buckinghamshire, England, to Miss Rebecca J. Salmons, formerly of South Pass, Illinois, both now of Multnomah county.

In Steilacoom, May 10, Chas. F. Hess and Mrs. Mary A. Wren.

In Clackamas county, April 29, Geo. R. Miller and Mrs. Mary Ann Roberts.

DIED:

At Salem, May 19, Vellna, youngest daughter of H. M. and Sarah Thatcher, aged 7 years, 5 months and 12 days.

Near Halsey, May 17, Silas Keeney.

At Tumwater, W. T., May 14, Dudley Barnes, aged 42 years.

NEW TO-DAY.

WANTED:

A GIRL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEWORK IN a small family. For particulars inquire at the corner of Washington and East Park streets.

FOR SALE.

ON ACCOUNT OF DEPARTURE, THE SEATTLE SODA WORKS, established in 1870, with all modern improvements, and doing a good and steadily increasing business. A good chance for any one with a small capital. For particulars enquire of ALISKY & HEGELE,
my20d2w 107 First st., Portland, Ogn.

Gents' Cheviot Shirts, and FINE White Linen Bosom Shirts, for men and boys, for sale at 107 Third st. by JOHN WILSON.

CROQUET SETS, VARIOUS STYLES, AND BABY CARRIAGES are at Ackerman's Dollar Store.

"BASE BALLS." STYLES FOR 1875, Just received: BOSTON CLUB, CHICAGO CLUB, WHITE and RED DEAD BALLS, "BOUNDING ROCK," "ATLANTIC," and "RED STOCKING." For sale by WM. BECK & SON.

STRAWBERRY FESTIVAL!

THE LADIES OF THE UNITARIAN SOCIETY will hold a

Strawberry Festival

At their Chapel, cor. Seventh and Yamhill streets,

FRIDAY EVENING, MAY 21.

Admission 25 Cents.

NEW TO-DAY.

REGULAR AUCTION SALE.

THIS DAY,

FRIDAY, MAY 21, 1875,
At 10 o'clock.

Parlor, Dining, Bedroom and Kitchen Furniture.
Carpets, Mattresses, &c.
Clothing and other Merchandise.
OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

Montgomery Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland propose to improve that part of Montgomery street lying between Fourth and Tenth streets, by grading and laying sidewalks, crosswalks and plank gutters where necessary.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.
May 21, 1875. my21d10t

LINSEED OIL,

BOILED AND RAW, BARRELS AND Cases,

At the Lowest Market Rates.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,
75 Front Street.

PARLOR SUITS.

In Silk, Terry, Reps, Plush and hair cloth made in the most thorough manner by the

OREGON FURNITURE MANUFACTURING COMP'Y, PORTLAND.

PAPER BAGS ALL SIZES—A SPECIALTY AT THE AGENCY OF CLACKAMAS MILLS, 72 Front street.

PRINTERS' PICNIC!

POSTPONED

UNTIL

SATURDAY, JUNE 5, '75.

TO BE SOLD

CHEAP FOR CASH

Within Thirty Days!

At the Stores Occupied by S. Sherlock,
No. 59 and 61 Front Street,

ALL THE STOCK DAMAGED by WATER AT THE LATE FIRE, CONSISTING OF

Concord Team Harness.
Express Harness.
Plough Harness.
Boston Team Collars.
Imt. Concord
No. 1 Welt
Saddlery, &c., &c.

S. SHERLOCK.
Portland, May 7.

JUST RECEIVED!

100 Iron Stone China DINNER SETS,
Only $11 75 per set.

Also, 77 Iron Stone China TEA SETS,
44 pcs, (cups with handles) for $4 00 per set.

Also, 28 French China TEA SETS,
44 pcs for $7 00 per set.

Also, 19 Fancy Stone China Chamber Sets
11 pcs for $6 50 per set.

CHEAPEST PLACE IN THE CITY TO BUY
CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE.
A visit will convince you. Call and see the goods and prices. Orders from the country promptly attended to at H. W. MONNASTES',
129 First st., bet. Yamhill and Morrison, Portland

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

OFFICE & HACK STABLE,
S. W. Corner of Second and Stark Streets.

Until further notice our Carriage Rates will be as follows:
Calling or Riding, $1 00 an hour.
To or from Trains and Steamboats, 50 cents each person.
To and from Balls and Parties, $2 00 a couple.
Funerals, $3 00 a Hack.
☞ All orders given to the Drivers, or left at the office, will be promptly attended to, day or night.

REMOVED.

U. WARNEKROS,
Manufacturer of and Dealer in
TRUSSES AND SPLINTS, AND SURGICAL AND DENTAL INSTRUMENTS,
Has removed from 183 First Street to No. 80 Front Street, next to American Exchange.
my8d2w2p

CANDY MANUFACTORY

FOR DELICIOUS
ICE CREAMS,
And the best Assortment of
FRENCH CANDIES,
Go to
SCHMEER BROS.

ICE CREAM delivered to any part of the city Free of Charge.
Liberal discount on Cash Orders from the country.

ICE! ICE! ICE!

THE PORTLAND ICE WORKS WILL DELIVER Ice in any part of the city for
ONE CENT A POUND.
Leave orders at the Ice Works, Second street, between Main and Madison, or with the driver.
HARRIS & SALMON.
N. B.—Orders for shipping promptly attended to.
my20 tf

AGENCY FOR FIREWORKS.

PARTIES WHO INTEND CELEBRATING THE coming 4TH OF JULY will find it greatly to their advantage by handing me orders for anything they may require in the
"FIREWORKS LINE."
All the Fireworks sold at this Agency are made in Oregon by persons thoroughly skilled in Pyrotechnics.
A. B. RICHARDSON,
Cor. Front and Oak Sts., Portland, Ogn.

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST the firm of Hallett & Kimball will please present the same for payment at the Clarendon Hotel, and all parties indebted to the aforesaid firm are expected to settle the same at once and save cost.
HALLETT & KIMBALL.

TO LOAN.

$5,000 FOR ONE TO FIVE YEARS, ON Real Estate security. Address "W." OREGONIAN office. my20d3t

AMUSEMENTS.

MASONIC HALL!

Mr. Frank Gilder's Popular Concert.

SATURDAY EVENING, MAY 22, 1875.

PROGRAMME:

PART I.

1. Piano Solo—Grand Polka de Concerte... Wallace
   Mr. Frank Gilder.
2. Song—"The Child's Vision"... Molloy
   Miss Blanche Galton.
3. New Song—"A hundred years from now," (composed for these Concerts)... C. Bray
   To be published by M. Gray.
   Mr. Thomas Whiffin.
4. Violin Solo—Fantasia sur "La Traviata"... Verdi
   Mr. H. C. Kay.
5. Song—"Grand Waltz"... Venzano
   Madame Eugenie Babcox.
6. Piano Solo—{A—"Silver Spring"... Mason / B—"The Banjo"... Gottschalk}
   Mr. Frank Gilder.
7. Vocal Duet—"Mia la Blanca luna"... Rossini
   Miss Galton and Mr. Whiffin.

PART II.

1. Piano and Violin Duet—"Andante," first variation and "Finale Presto" from the "Kreutzer Sonata"... Beethoven
   Mr. Gilder and Mr. Whiffin.
2. Song—"Why are you waiting here, I pray?"... Nathan
   Miss Blanche Galton.
3. Old English Ballad—"The King and the Abbot"
   Mr. Thomas Whiffin.
4. Duet for voice and cornet—"Serenade" Schubert
   Madame Babcox and Mr. C. Bray.
5. Piano Solo—"America" with variations... Gilder
   (As performed by Mr. Gilder at the World's Peace Jubilee, Boston.)
   Mr. Frank Gilder.
6. Vocal Duet—"The Merry Minstrels"... Glover
   Madame Babcox and Miss Galton.
7. Trio for Piano, Violin and Cornet—"Hilda Waltz"... Godfrey
   Mr. Gilder, Mr. Kay and Mr. Bray.

Admission 50c. Seats can be reserved at Gray's Music Store without extra charge.

Grand Matinee Saturday Afternoon.

Mr. Gilder will use his own magnificent Concert Grand Steinway Piano.

ORO FINO THEATER!

SATURDAY EVENING, MAY 22, 1875,

BENEFIT OF JOHN C. BLAKE,

And first appearance on this Coast of

CHARLES J. GRAHAM,

as

OTHELLO!

Admission 50c. Reserved Seats 75c. Box Sheet now open at W. A. HART'S Cigar Store, cor. First and Washington sts.

This Theater has been lately renovated.

Tickets now out good for this occasion.

RED MEN'S PICNIC!

POSTPONED

UNTIL

FURTHER NOTICE.

NEW MUSIC STORE!

PIANOS AND ORGANS
To Rent or Sold on Installments.

New Stock of Sheet Music.
" " Music Books.
" " Violins and Guitars.
" " Violin and Guitar Strings.
" " Banjos and Banjo Strings.
" " Accordeons, French and German.

In fact an entire new Stock of everything in the MUSIC LINE, at

G. L. DePRANS & CO.'S,
Agents for
Hallett, Davis & Co. Pianos.
Marshall & Wendell Pianos.
Geo. Woods & Co. Organs.
(THE KING OF ALL ORGANS!)

121 First St., Monnastes' Block,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

AGENTS WANTED EVERYWHERE.

Send for Price List and Circulars.

SPECIAL SALE AT AUCTION!

ON SATURDAY, MAY 22, 1875,
At 10 o'clock, at Salesroom,
Of very Elegant

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE,

Consisting in part of

1 7-octave Piano, rosewood case, heavily carved, Theo. Marshall & Mittener, makers.
1 Rosewood Wardrobe, French Plate mirror door.
1 Large double Wardrobe, Mahogany.
1 Fine Oak Sideboard, mirrored.
1 Elegant carved Mahogany full marble top Bedroom Set.
2 Black Walnut marble top Bedroom Sets, complete, low Dressing Bureaus.
3 Cottage Bedroom Sets, complete.
Parlor Sets, Hair Cloth and Reps Sofas, Easy Chairs, Clipper Lounges.
Marble top Center Tables, Stands, Leaf and Extension Tables.
Whatnots, Corner and Side carved Brackets, Ornaments.
Chromos, Paintings and Steel Plate Engravings.
Fine Lace Curtains, with Canopies, Cornices and Shades.
Velvet, Brussels and Tapestry Carpets.
Full Spring Hair Mattresses, Feather Pillows, Crockery, Glassware, Stoves, etc., etc.

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

E. CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables,
(FIRE PROOF),
COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS.

Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.

OBSERVE PRICES IN THE HACK DEPARTMENT:
Riding, $1 00 per hour.
Calling, $1 00 first hour, 50c each additional hour.
To boats, 50 cents each passenger.
Funerals, $2 per Hack.
To and from Balls and Parties, $1 50 a couple.

Orders left at STABLE or FISHEL & ROBERTS, promptly attended to at any hour.

People without means will be furnished Hacks free to funerals for the next thirty days.

Cascades Mountain Ice!

Taken out of the clearest and purest water, for
ONLY ONE CENT A POUND,

Which I will deliver from this date through the whole season to any part of the city. Please give me a call, each and every one.

Leave orders at Hacheny & Stemme's, corner of First and Taylor sts.; Pfunder's Drug Store, First and Ash sts.; and at P. Horning's, No. 27 Stark st., bet. First and Second, also with the driver on the wagon. I have plenty of Ice.

J. M. G. KALLICH.

STREET CAR TICKETS,

20 for $1 00.

Sold by HACHENEY & STEMME, corner First and Taylor streets, J. K. GILL & Co., 73 First street, WM. PFUNDER, corner First and Oak streets and corner First and Ash streets. my19d1m

DRY GOODS.

DRY GOODS!

DRY GOODS!

For the next TWENTY DAYS I will offer unusual inducements to purchasers of Dry Goods. This course has become necessary in order to move off my present large and well assorted Stock, and make room for recent purchases advised to arrive in all May and June.

The following necessarily incomplete list of prices will indicate the sweeping reduction made in every department:

The public may rely upon my ability to produce these articles at the prices mentioned.

DOMESTIC DEPARTMENT.

11-4 wide Bed Spreads, $1 each.
Bleached Sheeting, 8-4, 30 cts. per yard.
Linen Towels, $1 per dozen.
Linen Crash, 12 yds for $1.
All-Wool Flannel, 30 cts.
Canton Flannel, 15 cts.
Honey Comb Flannel, all colors $2 pr yd
Nottingham Lace, wide, 30 cts pr yd.
Table Linen, from 30 cts.
Heavy Scotch Ginghams, 15 cts.
German Shirting Checks, 20 cts.
Grass Cloth Dress Suitings, all colors 18 cents.
Linen Suitings, 25 and 37½ cts.
Bleached Muslin, 12 yds for $1.
All Wool Grey Blankets, $3 pr pair.
White Blankets, very low.
Figured Piques, 20 cts pr yd.
White do 25 do

Dress Department.

Ladies are respectfully invited to call and look through the Dress Department which will exhibit some new and striking novelties ex "John L. Stephens," to be disposed of at GREAT BARGAINS.

Rich Pongee Silks, 60c pr yd.
Striped Summer Silks, extra quality, $1 pr yd
Black Silks, a large variety, very cheap.
Japanese Silks, 40c pr yd.
Japanese Poplins, 25c pr yd.
Fancy Striped Challies, 25c, worth 50c.
Checked Mohairs, 15c usual price 30c.
Fancy Check and Striped Grenadine, 20c
French Merinos, wide, 50c.
Black Cashmere, 50c.
Black Alpacas,
Black Empress,
Black Tamese Cloth,
Black & Col'd Foulards,
Black Biarritz Cloth,
Black Farmers' Satin,
VERY CHEAP.

PARASOLS.

A new and splendid Stock made expressly to order for this market, will be sold at cost of importing.

HOSIERY.

Ladies' White Cotton Hose, 75c per doz.
Misses' do $1 do
Gents' Fancy Striped Hose, $1 per doz.
A splendid assortment of Misses and Children's Striped Hose, very low.

Men's Ribbed Shirts, 37½c each.
Men's Merino Shirts, 37½c each.
Men's Merino Pants, 37½c each.
Men's White Shirts, $1 25 each.
☞ 150 Ladies' White Skirts, 25c each.

N. B.—A liberal discount allowed to Country Customers and others purchasing large parcels.

S. L. MARSH,
CORNER FIRST AND STARK STREETS,
PORTLAND.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steamship
J. L. STEPHENS,
FRANCIS CONNOR... Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at Foot of F street, for the above port

THURSDAY, MAY 20, 1875,
At 6 o'clock, P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, FORT WRANGLE AND SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO.'S Steam Propeller
CALIFORNIA,
JOHN HAYES... Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F street, for the above ports,

TUESDAY, JUNE 1, 1875,
At 6 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage, apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

RIVER STEAMERS.

NOTICE.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE the Str. E. N. COOKE will leave her dock foot of F street, every day (Sundays excepted), at 2:30 P. M., for Oregon City.

Passengers for Dayton and intermediate points will take cars at 7:30, connecting at Canemah on Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week.

Rates of Freight:

Corvallis to Portland	$2 50
Albany and Salem	2 00
Harrisburg	3 00

All freight delivered at Portland free of drayage.

Up Freight, $1 00 per Ton.

Freight forwarded to Astoria with dispatch.
J. D. BILES, Agent.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday, at 5 A. M.
FOR LEWISTON—Monday, at 5 A. M.
FOR KALAMA and TACOMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 A. M.
FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A. M.
For Cathlamet, Bay View and Skomockaway—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.
For Westport, Manhattan and Clifton—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.
For KNAPPA—Thursday, at 6 A. M.
J. C. AINSWORTH, President.

The Willamette River Transportation Co.'s Steamers

Will leave the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets, as follows:

FOR CORVALLIS and intermediate points on the Willamette River, on Monday and Thursday, at 6 A. M.

For ASTORIA—Steamer WILLAMETTE CHIEF—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.

Lightering and Towing of Vessels between Portland and Astoria at REDUCED RATES.
FRANK T. DODGE, Agent.

For Eugene City!

The Steamer OHIO will leave Pacific Dock, Portland, for EUGENE CITY and all Way Ports, on MONDAY, May 24, at 6 A. M. Freight reasonable. For further information apply on board, or to
M. O. LOWNSDALE, Agent,
on the Wharf.
U. B. SCOTT, Master.

Portland & Vancouver Packet.

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,
JAS. W. TROUPE, Master,

WILL LEAVE DAILY FROM FOOT OF Alder Street for Vancouver, at 3 P. M.
Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.
For freight or passage apply on board.
Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M., daily, except Sundays.

Sugar, Coffee, Rice!

EX BARQUE MATTIE MACLEAY, FROM Honolulu:

3156 kegs Islands Sugars.
Assorted Grades,

134 mats Islands Sugars,

From the following Favorite Plantation Brands:

Pioneer XXX.
Pioneer A.
Lihue,
Koloa,
Kaneohe,
Heeia.

300 sks Islands Rice. Grown from Carolina Seed.

100 sks Kona Coffee. This Coffee is growing in favor, combining the flavor of Java with greater strength.

The above cargo is offered at IMPORTING RATES, in quantities to suit the trade, by the undersigned.
my11-2p CORBITT & MACLEAY.

FOR HONOLULU—Direct.

THE HAWAIIAN BARQUE
"MATTIE MACLEAY,"
D. H. WALTER... MASTER.

Having the greater portion of her cargo engaged will have quick dispatch.
For Freight or Passage apply to
my11d2w 2p CORBITT & MACLEAY.

REMOVAL.

J. CLARK,
DEALER IN SADDLERY,
And Importer of
SADDLERY HARDWARE,

Has removed from 78 to 96 Front Street, (in the Building recently erected,) next to the Oregon Furniture Store.

NEW STOCK!

Prices to Suit the Times.

MADE TO ORDER.

IF YOU WANT A GOOD PAIR OF FINE BOOTS, made to order, go to
J. BRADY,
No. 5 Washington Street
Repairing promptly attended to.

AUCTION AND COMMI

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEE

COR. OF FRONT AND OAK

Auction Sales
OF REAL ESTATE, GRO CHANDISE

Sale Days—Wednesday and

At Private Sale,
Large assortment of
Liberal advances made on consig
To parties declining House
that I will purchase
A. B. RICHARDSON,

Regular and Peremptory

Furniture, Groceries,
Merchandise, &c.

SATURDAY

BEDROOM, DIN AND KIT
FURNITURE.

DRY GOODS and CLOTHING,

25 doz. COAL OIL LA

125 bxs SOAP;
100 bxs CANDLES;
75 cases Fresh TOM
75 cases Fresh PE
250 bxs Carbolic SO

A. B. RICHAR

INSURANCE.

ESTABLISHED 18

North British and Mercan

Fire Insurance Compa

OF LONDON AND EDIN

Capital, $10,000,00

Fireman's Fund Ins

OF CALIFORNIA.

Assets, - - $667,

EDWARD HAI
MANAGER.

Office—Front bet. Wash Alder.

THE STATE

Investment & In

COMPANY,

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MA

Incorporated in 18

Cash Assets, - - $

OFFICERS:

PETER J BRYANT

Vice P

CHARLES P SHING,

This Co
surance
the Low each
according
The un having been
Agents to
to accep
and Marine equitable rates.
P HOTALING &
20 Front St.
General A and W
N. B.— through
Territory.

OREGON STATE

HOME

MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

HAMILTON BOYD,

Office, 72 First St.,

FIRE, MARINE AND INLAND INSURANCE.

J. F. HOUGHTON...
GEO. H. HOWARD... Vice P
CHAS. R. STORY
N. B. EDDY... Marine
M. B. COX... Marine
H. H. BIGELOW...
R. H. MAGILL...

F. GOLDSMITH,
217 & 219 Wat

GOLDSMITH & LOEWE

32 and 34 Front St.

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, ME

TINMEN'S AND PLUMBERS'

Bird Cages, Fancy Wire Good
ators, Water Coolers, Ice C
Freezers.

And a Complete Assortment of

HOUSE FURNISHING HARDWARE

WANTED!

THE HIGHEST PRICE PAID
GOOD LOTS OF

Wheat, Barley, Ci

and Potatoe

EVERDING & FARR
Foot of A

C. A. BURCHARDT,

26 Washington street, south side,
Second and Third,

Dealer in Foreign and

WINES AND LIQUO

SWISS CHEE

BILLIARD GOODS

Of all descriptions, at San Francisco

SING YUCK. AH SOF

KWONG MOW CHUNG & CO.

Alder St., bet. First and Second, Portland

Importers and Dealers in CHINA GOODS

six months after the first pub
to the administrator, at
street, Portland, Oregon.
HA
Administr
May 17, 1875.

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS HAVING CLAIMS OF ANY kind against W. W. K
itemized bills for the same
Stott, Attorneys, Room No.
N. W. corner of First and W
land, Oregon, within ten
hereof
Dated May 18, 1875.
Assignee of W. W. K
my19d10t

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP

THE PARTNERSHIP
ing between Fred.
under the firm name of
this day dissolved by mu
hardt will continue the
Either partner is authorized
outstanding accounts.
FRED. LEKEHARDT
WM. MAST.
Portland, May 13, 1875.

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, MAY 21, 1875.

CITY

PRODUCTIVE SOIL.—Various reports regard
ing Oregon productions, the fertility of the land
crops, etc., have been circulated from time to
time as an inducement to immigrants to come
here, and also to advertise our State and he
resources. The following statement, the truth
of which is vouched for, we publish as a sam
ple of the extraordinary fertility of Oregon
soil, although the land on which the herb
grew is situated on Madison street and not on
a cultivated farm. A gentleman had planted
a myrtle bush in his garden, and as it needed
supporting during the heavy wind and rain
storms, he stuck a myrtle stick into the
ground beside it, with the *small* end in the
earth. The stick was about two feet long
then, and it has grown two or three inches in
length since, besides having on it 22 small
bright-appearing bunches of leaves. Now i
there is another State where soil produce
such results as those we have related—th
planting of sticks without roots, the growing
of the same and production of leaves—w
would be happy to hear from it.

KNAPPTON.—A correspondent writing from
Knappton says: "Progress is the motto of th
age, and we wish to show that a fair portion
of it is at Knappton. We have a population
of about 150 souls, rank and file. There ar
about 23 families here. The town contain
one store, a postoffice, one box and a barre
factory in full operation, a large sawmill wit
a shingle, lath and broom-handle factory at
tached. The sawmill is one of the finest o
the Pacific coast. There may be mills which
saw more, but none that can compete fo
quality. The sawmill can turn out 50,000 fee
of lumber per day, dressed and finished in a
styles from rustic to a stick of timber. Th
bark *Clara R. Sutil* is loading with lumber a
this place for San Francisco. There is on
steamer on the stocks being built, and whe
launched will make room for another boa
which will be constructed here this summe

LIST OF PASSENGERS.—At 6 o'clock last even
ing the steamer *John L. Stephens* sailed fro
this port for San Francisco, carrying hence t
following passengers: C. A. Edlinger, E. Nil
L. E. Wood, wife and mother, Miss Emm
Holder and father, Jacob Mayer, Samuel Bec
Lieut. F. A. Boutelle, Joe Sukes, Alex. Gchlu
sel, wife and infant, L. Stone and wife, J. Le
J. M. Powell, I. F. Colbreath, M. J. Beedin
G. W. Morris, John Jamerson, Mrs. M. Quac
enbush, Miss Farmer, J. Gallagher, E. M. Mo
gan, August Koch, Sol. Froham, J. B. Wi
liams, Mrs. Goldsmith, 3 children and servan
Capt. McDonald, Mr. Gunning, Mr. Ar
strong, C. B. Gallup, wife and son, C. M. C
born, O. H. Irvine, Mrs. L. M. Lachman a
son.

SISTERS ARRIVED.—By the steamer *John*
Stephens from San Francisco, on Wednesd
morning, there arrived four sisters of chari
and two sisters of the order of the holy name
The sisters of charity are known in religion
Sister Mary Sabine, Sister Mary of the Sacr
Heart, Sister John of Seslis, and Sister Ma
Perpetua. They come for the purpose of
sisting in the management of St. Vincen
Hospital in this city. The Sisters of the Mo
Holy Names are known in religion as Sist
Joseph of the Sacred Heart and Sister Ma
Achille, their mission being to assist at S
Mary's Academy, on Fourth street.

STATE SUNDAY SCHOOL CONVENTION.—Th
convention will be held this year at Oreg
City. The officers elected for the present ye
were as follows: Rev. Wm. McPheeters, pr
ident; Prof. E. F. Sox, secretary and treasu
J. G. Glenn, statistical secretary. Executi
committee: W. C. Johnson, L. A. McCru
Wm. Pope, E. J. Northrup, Wm. Wadhar
The time for holding the convention the pr
sent year has not yet been fixed, but will
soon, as we are informed.

GONE AS A DELEGATE.—Mrs. M. Quack
bush, who has been prominently identif
with the temperance movement in this city,
been appointed by the Portland tempera
prayer league, and will go as a delegate to
national temperance convention which
convene next month at Chicago. Mrs. Qua
enbush took her departure last evening on
John L. Stephens.

WEATHER REPORT.—From the records of
U. S. Signal Station of Observation, Portla
Oregon, May 20, 1875.

	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9.
Thermometer	55°	64°	
Wind, direction	S. E.	W.	S.
Wind, velocity	6	8	
Weather	Fair.	Cloudy.	Clo
Maximum temperature			
Rainfall			

RELIGIOUS.—We find the following in
Victoria *Daily Standard* of Monday last:
Mr. Rosenberg, of Portland, preached yes
day morning at Christ's church, and in
evening at St. John's, to large congregatio
His very able and eloquent discourses
listened to with much interest.

BRIEF NOTES.

Workmen are busy at the boneyard at
cut.

Rev. Father Kelly, whose life was despa
of several weeks ago, is convalescing.

"This seller to let," on a down-street
does not mean what the spelling would
cate it does.

"I've got gold in by 'ead" did not corr
express the feelings of a sick man with a
in his head.

The city prayer meetings were well atten
last evening, and a good degree of int
taken by those present.

Ex-Governor A. C. Gibbs has been tend
and has accepted an invitation to deliv
oration at the Fourth of July celebratio
be held at Junction City.

A water pipe burst in a First street C
house, Wednesday afternoon, causing th
mates to flee *instanter*, besides damaging ho
hold goods, bags of rice, etc., before it w
paired.

Since the first arrival of immigrants at
port the officers of the O. & C. R. R. land
partment have issued 350 half-fare tic
each of which embracing from one to el
persons.

Among the passengers by the late ste
from San Francisco came Rev. A. Decary
Canada, en route for Victoria. J. B. P
Esq., and wife also returned from a bri
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Proceedings of Centennial Comm

PHILADELPHIA, May 21.—The Unite
tennial Commission met this mornin
the following officers: President, Gen.
ley, Conn. Vice Presidents, Orestor
J. John D. Creigh, California; Robt. Lowry,
Thos. H. Caldwell, Tenn.; John McNeil, Miss
Wm. Gurney, South Carolina. John L. Camp
secretary; John C. Shoemaker, commis
missioner; executive committee: Da
Penn.; Alfred T. Goshorn, Ohio; N. M. Beck
N. Y.; Alex. R. Boteler, W. Va.; Richard
mick, Arizona; John Lynch, L
Kimball, Maine; Samuel F. Phillips, North C
lina; Fred'k L. Matthews, Illinois; W. F.

...CTION AND COMMISSION.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
...UCTIONEER
...R. OF FRONT AND OAK STS.

Auction Sales
...L ESTATE GROCERIES GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES
...ays---Wednesday and Saturday

At Private Sale.
...sortment of GROCERIES and LIQUORS
...eral advances made on Consignments
...ilies declining Housekeeping I will me...
...ll purchase Second Hand Furniture
A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

...egular and Peremptory Sale
—OF—
...iture, Groceries, General Merchandise, Etc.,
SATURDAY, MAY 22, 1875,
At 10 o clock A M
ALSO
...OOM DINING ROOM AND KITCHEN ...URE.
ALSO
...GOODS and CLOTHING
ALSO
...COAL OIL LAMPS
ALSO
...s SOAP
...s CANDIES
...ses Fresh TOMATOES
...ses Fresh PEAS
...s Carbolic SOAP
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

INSURANCE.

...STABLISHED 1809.
...h British and Mercantile
...re Insurance Company,
...F LONDON AND EDINBURGH.
...ital, $10,000,000 Gold.

...man's Fund Insurance Co,
OF CALIFORNIA.
...ets, - - - $667,469 93.
EDWARD HALL, MANAGER.
...Front Street, bet. Washington ... Alder.

THE STATE
...estment & Insurance
COMPANY,
OF SAN FRANCISCO
...RE AND MARINE
Incorporated in 1871
...n Assets, - - $420,000

OFFICERS:
...R DONAHUE A J BRYANT
President. Vice President
CHARLES H CUSHING, Secretary
...Company has no connection with any ...e combination, its business is transacted ...west Paying Rates; each risk being ...ing to its own merits.
...undersigned having been appointed General ... for the above Company, are now prepared ...pt applications and issue Policies for Fire ...arine risks at equitable rates.
A. P. HOTALING & CO,
Office—25 Front Street Portland.
...l Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory
—Agents wanted throughout the State and ...ry

OREGON BRANCH
HOME
...UAL INSURANCE COMPANY
HAMILTON BOYD, Manager.
...ce, 72 First St., Portland
..., MARINE AND INLAND INSURANCE.
...OUGHTON — President
...H HOWARD — Vice President
...R. STORY — Secretary
...EDDY — Marine Secretary
...OX — Marine Director
...BIGELOW — General Manager
...MAGILL — General Agent

...SMITH J LOEWENBERG
249 Water st., New York. Portland
...DSMITH & LOEWENBERG,
...nd 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co.'s Block.
Importers and Dealers in
...OVES, METALS,
...MEN'S AND PLUMBERS' STOCK
... Cages, Fancy Wire Goods, Refrigerators, Water Coolers, Ice Cream Freezers,
And a Complete Assortment of
...USE FURNISHING HARDWARE.

WANTED!
... HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR
GOOD LOTS OF
...heat, Barley, Oats
...and Potatoes.
EVERDING & FARRELL,
Foot of Alder street.

C. A. BURCHARDT,
...ashington street, south side, between Second and Third,
Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
...NES AND LIQUORS,
SWISS CHEESE, Etc. Etc.
BILLIARD GOODS
...ll descriptions, at San Francisco prices.

...CK AH SOK AH ...
...VONG MOW CHUNG & CO.,
...St., bet. First and Second, Portland.
...porters and Dealers in CHINA GOODS

...onths after the first publication ... No 7 First ...e administrator at his office ... Portland, Oregon
HAMILTON BOYD Administrator
...1 1875 my18d&wlaw

NOTICE
...L PERSONS HAVING CLAIMS OF ANY kind against W W KNOTT will present the ...zed bills for the same at the office of Ball & ... Attorneys Room No 6 Dekum's Building, corner of First and Washington streets, Portland Oregon within ten (10) days from the date
...ed May 18 1875
M KANT
Assignee of W W Knott
...19d10t

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.
...E PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between Fred Eberhardt and Wm Mast, ...the firm name of EBERHARDT & MAST is ...by dissolved by mutual consent. Fred Eberhardt will continue the business at the old stand ...partner is authorized to collect and settle the ...nding accounts
FRED EBERHARDT
WM MAST
my15d6t
...tland, May 13 1875

The Daily Oregonian.
FRIDAY MORNING, MAY 21, 1875

THE CITY.

PRODUCTIVE SOIL —Various reports regarding Oregon productions the fertility of the land etc., have been circulated from time to time as an inducement to immigrants to come here and also to advertise our State and her resources. The following statement the truth of which is vouched for we publish as a sample of the extraordinary fertility of Oregon soil although the land on which the herb (?) grew is situated on Madison street and not on a cultivated farm A gentleman had planted a myrtle bush in his garden and as it needed supporting during the heavy wind and rain storms he stuck a myrtle stick into the ground beside it with the *small* end in the earth The stick was about two feet long, then, and it has grown two or three inches in length since, besides having on it 22 small bright-appearing bunches of leaves Now if there is another State where soil produces such results as those we have related—the rooting of sticks without roots, the growing of the same and production of leaves—we would be happy to hear from it

KNAPPTON.—A correspondent writing from Knappton says "Progress is the motto of the age and we wish to show that a fair portion of it is at Knappton. We have a population of about 150 souls, rank and file. There are about 23 families here The town contains one store, a postoffice, one box and a barrel factory in full operation a large sawmill with a shingle, lath and broom handle factory attached. The sawmill is one of the finest on the Pacific coast There may be mills which saw more, but none that can compete for quality The sawmill can turn out 50 000 feet of lumber per day, dressed and finished in all sizes from rustic to a stick of timber The bark *Clara R. Sutil* is loading with lumber at this place for San Francisco There is one steamer on the stocks being built and when launched will make room for another boat which will be constructed here this summer

LIST OF PASSENGERS —At 6 o clock last evening the steamer *John L Stephens* sailed from this port for San Francisco carrying hence the following passengers C A Ettinger, T Null L E Wood, wife and mother, Miss Emma Holder and father, Jacob Mayer, Samuel Beck, Lieut. F. A. Boutelle, Joo Sukes Alex Cohlus and wife and infant L Stone and wife J Lee, J M Powell L F Colbreath M J Beeding C W Morris, John Jamerson, Mrs. M Quackenbush Miss Farmer, J Gallagher, E M Morgan August Koch, Sol Froham J B Wilsons Mrs. Goldsmith, 3 children and servant, Capt. McDonald, Mr Gunning Mr Armstrong C. H. Gallup wife and son C M Osborn O H Irvine Mrs L M Lachman and son

SISTERS ARRIVED —By the steamer *John L Stephens* from San Francisco, on Wednesday morning, there arrived four sisters of charity and two sisters of the order of the holy names The sisters of charity are known in religion as Sister Mary Sabide, Sister Mary of the Sacred Heart, Sister John of Sesus and Sister Mary Perpetua. They come for the purpose of assisting in the management of St. Vincent's Hospital in this city The Sisters of the Most Holy Names are known in religion as Sister Joseph of the Sacred Heart and Sister Mary Achille, their mission being to assist at St Mary's Academy, on Fourth street

STATE SUNDAY SCHOOL CONVENTION —This convention will be held this year at Oregon City. The officers elected for the present year were as follows Rev Wm McPheeters, president Prof E F Sox, secretary and treasurer J G Glenn, statistical secretary Executive committee W C Johnson I A McCrum Wm Pope, E J Northrup Wm Wadhams The time for holding the convention the present year has not yet been fixed but will be soon as we are informed

GOES AS A DELEGATE —Mrs. M Quackenbush, who has been prominently identified with the temperance movement in this city, has been appointed by the Portland temperance prayer league, and will go as a delegate to the national temperance convention which will convene next month at Chicago Mrs Quackenbush took her departure last evening on the *John L Stephens*

WEATHER REPORT —From the records of the U.S. Signal Station of Observation, Portland, Oregon May 20, 1875

	7 A M	2 P M	9 P
Thermometer	53°	64°	51°
Wind direction	S E	W	S W
Wind velocity	6	8	4
Weather	Fair	Clouds	Cloudy
Maximum temperature			70°
Rainfall			.12

[illegible]—We find the following in the *Victoria Daily Standard* of Monday last Rev Mr Rosenberg, of Portland preached yesterday morning at Christ's church and in the evening at St. John's, to large congregations His very able and eloquent discourses were listened to with much interest

BRIEF NOTES

Workmen are busy at the boneyard at present.

Rev Father Kelly, whose life was despaired of several weeks ago is convalescing

"This seller to let," on a down-street sign, does not mean what the spelling would indicate it does

"I've got gold in by 'ead" did not correctly express the feelings of a sick man with a cold in his head"

The city prayer meetings were well attended last evening, and a good degree of interest taken by those present.

Ex-Governor A C Gibbs has been tendered and has accepted an invitation to deliver an oration at the Fourth of July celebration to be held at Junction City.

A water pipe burst in a First street China house Wednesday afternoon causing the inmates to flee [illegible] besides damaging house hold goods, bags of rice etc before it was repaired.

Since the first arrival of immigrants at this port the officers of the O & C R R land department have issued 350 half fare tickets each of which embracing from one to eleven persons

Among the passengers by the late steamer from San Francisco came Rev A Decary from Canada, en route for Victoria J B Pielte, Esq and wife also returned from a brief trip to the Eastern States and Canada

Recently the steamer *Wenat* has been purchased by parties in Seattle We understand that the craft will be taken to Astoria placed on the "gridiron" and thoroughly overhauled She will then be taken over to the Sound

The members of the Catholic Social Union are preparing for a dramatic and musical entertainment similar to that given last year The piece selected is "The Orphan Girl" a spectacular domestic drama to be followed by a musical olio and conclude with a farce

Charles A May, so well known here who received the appointment last fall of assistant lighthouse keeper at Cape Arago Southern Oregon, has lately, by the order of the Secretary of the Treasury, been promoted to first assistant, and transferred to the Point Adams light house.

PICNICS.

The picnic for the benefit of the Catholic Sunday school has been postponed until Thursday June 3d

The Hibernian Benevolent Society will hold their annual picnic at East Portland Park on next Thursday, the 28th inst

The picnic and excursion of the First Presbyterian Sabbath school [illegible]

Shipping.

NEW YORK May 21 —Arrived—Stea[illegible] from Bremen

Proceedings of Centennial Co

PHILADELPHIA, May 21 —The Centennial Commission met this morning [illegible] the following officers President Gen[illegible] Conn. Vice President. Orestor J John D Creigh, California Robt Thos H. Caldwell Tenn John Meh[illegible] Wm. Gurney, South Carolina John [illegible] secretary; John G. Shoemaker commissioner, executive committee Dar[illegible] Penn., Alfred T Goshorn. Ohio., N[illegible] N Y., Alex. R. Boteler, W Va., Rich[illegible] Arizona, John Lynch Louisiana Kimball, Maine Samuel F Phillips [illegible] Fred'k L Matthews Illinois,

FISH CULTURE.

AN INTERVIEW WITH MR L STONE DEPUTY U.S. FISH COMMISSIONER ON THE PACIFIC COAST, IN RELATION TO THE SHIPPING OF SALMON EGGS FROM OREGON WATERS TO THE EAST AND OTHER MATTERS CONNECTED WITH SALMON FISHING

Among those who departed on the steamer last evening for San Francisco was Mr Livingstone Stone This gentleman is the deputy United States fish commissioner for the Pacific coast and consequently has the supervision of all that is done by the United States fish commission at Washington in relation to piscatorial culture on the coast Mr Stone arrived at Portland a little over two weeks ago accompanied by his accomplished wife and private secretary Mr Geo B Williams of Boston His visit was a preliminary one and was in the interest of salmon culture At the request of the fish commission at Washington, Mr Stone came to Oregon for the purpose primarily of determining whether a convenient locality was to be found where salmon eggs could be procured in large quantities for shipment east and secondarily to study the natural history of the fish in the waters of the State For several years past, salmon eggs have been transferred from the McCloud river in California near Mount Shasta, to various rivers in the east with remarkable success and it was thought not without good reason that in like manner Oregon salmon could be introduced into eastern waters It was to examine this new field and determine the feasibility of shipping salmon eggs to the Atlantic States that Mr Stone came to Oregon During his necessarily brief sojourn here Mr Stone has prosecuted his investigations with all possible vigor and care He has been along the Columbia from the mouth of the Wallamet to Astoria and visited most of the extensive salmon fisheries below He has likewise ascended the Columbia to the Dalles and above to the waters of the Deschutes making careful inquiry and examination

In a brief interview yesterday Mr Stone informed us that thus far his investigations have proved quite satisfactory Owing to pressing calls elsewhere he has been enabled to remain but a limited time in the State and his examinations have been superficial in a measure, but from what he has been able to acquire he expresses the opinion that the field is such as to fully warrant the United States fish commission in taking some decided action in the matter of introducing Oregon salmon into the waters of the Atlantic States Mr Stone has been actively engaged for some time in collecting salmon eggs near the headwaters of the Sacramento river and shipping them east Last season under his supervision 4,000 000 eggs were gathered and transferred to the East The shipment was made in good time and with extraordinary success Seven days and a half was the average time required for the eggs to reach New York from near Mount Shasta The fish were generally formed in the egg before being shipped About three-fourths of the eggs shipped produced sound and healthy fish This is regarded as a large per cent, considering the great distance to be traveled and the roughness of railroad travel During the last season, which continues from about the middle of the spring to early in September eggs were shipped from the Sacramento river to 18 States of the Union besides a great number to Canada and New Zealand So far as results have been known the introduction of Pacific coast salmon into other and remote waters has been attended with flattering success There are good reasons for the conclusion that similar success will attend the transfer of Oregon salmon Eggs designed for shipment are gathered in a careful manner, so as to avoid bruising them, and packed away. They are packed in large crates between layers of white moss which must be dampened and kept damp during the long trip The eggs are surrounded by ice which reduces the temperature and prevents their hatching Great care is exercised in this regard and an experienced person accompanies each shipment If the temperature is not reduced to or below congealing point, and kept there, the eggs would incubate ere the journey's end was reached On reaching their destination the eggs are placed at once in the water and allowed to hatch undisturbed Mr Stone states that on an average salmon eggs require about thirty days to complete the process of incubation in the waters of McCloud river In a stream where the temperature of the water is much higher the eggs will probably hatch in fifteen days If kept in water nearly at a freezing temperature, it would require five or six months for the eggs to incubate From a cursory examination of Oregon waters Mr Stone is of opinion, although to use his own word he "ventured the opinion with considerable caution" that three months are required on an average for salmon eggs to hatch.

Mr Stone is of opinion that if a locality is found where eggs can be obtained provided that such place is not too remote, they may be shipped East successfully As yet there has been no limit determined as to how long the eggs can be kept out of the water and subjected to the rough usage of an overland trip but seven days and a half is regarded as a pretty long time To keep eggs from the water much longer would probably be destructive to their fruitfulness Time is the only serious obstacle which presents itself in the successful transfer of Oregon salmon eggs across the continent Three days are required for the eggs to reach San Francisco from Portland From that point to New York would require seven days making a total of ten days It will thus be seen that if several days more are necessary to ship the eggs from the point where they are gathered to Portland it would swell the aggregate number of days in making the entire trip to about two weeks Mr Stone is confident that this obstacle can readily be overcome by obtaining eggs near Portland He is of the opinion that eggs can be procured in great quantities at Clackamas falls, which is near at hand In his report to the U S fish commission at Washington, Mr Stone will doubtless lay the subject before them in as favorable a light as possible Ere another season shall have passed the project of shipping salmon spawn to the East will be the subject of thoughtful consideration and much careful examination by the department at Washington

Will the present mode of salmon fishing in Oregon waters tend to diminish the stock? is a question which has frequently been discussed with much concern by those interested in that important branch of industry The immense number of these fish captured at the various fisheries each season, it is thought will gradually encroach on the species and ultimately result in the almost total extinction of salmon in our waters. On this important point Mr Stone ventured the opinion that with the present facilities employed in catching salmon the supply of these fish can never be exhausted. There are such countless numbers spawned every season that instead of the supply being in danger of exhaustion the immense drain made each season produces scarcely a perceptible diminution There is every reason to believe that the streams will be as full of salmon ten years hence as they are at present. Indeed it appears to be quite probable that the supply is annually increasing

Persons conversant with the science of piscatorial culture seem to incline to the opinion that the great quantities of saw dust thrown out into the Wallamet and Columbia rivers and which intermingle with the waters of those streams has a destructive tendency on the spawn deposited by the salmon, and will in time tend to diminish the supply of fish Mr Stone is of the opinion that the sawdust which floats down on the bosom of the rivers mentioned washes ashore or in time is deposited along the beds cannot injure the fish The female salmon rarely or never deposits her spawn along the bed of either the Wallamet or Columbia rivers but true to the instincts of maternity, ascends the smaller tributaries where the eggs are carefully placed Sawdust which is thrown into the small streams emptying into the river is liable to do incalculable injury to the oviperous deposits If that, or any similar substance settles on the spawn it is certain to destroy the fish germ In the opinion of Mr Stone there should be legal protection in this matter and severe penalty attached to the throwing of sawdust into small streams where it is known that the salmon annually deposit their spawn

On reaching San Francisco Mr Stone will proceed at once to the headwaters of the Sacramento river and will be busily engaged in collecting and shipping salmon eggs until the latter part of September We found him a most affable and courteous gentleman willing and ready to communicate on the subject with which he is so thoroughly and practically versed He leaves our State with a very favorable impression He feels under many obligations for favors and courtesies shown him during his investigations especially to Captain J G Ainsworth of the O S N Co who furnished him with a special train of cars to convey him from the Dalles to Celilo and back again

During his brief visit Mr Stone has been carefully studying the natural history of Oregon salmon and has acquired considerable insight into that branch of piscatorial culture He has collected a number of the several species including square-tailed Chinook and the Dalles salmon mountain trout and smelt These specimens Mr Stone has placed in alcohol and will forward them at once to the United States commission at Washington for inspection

GRAND LODGE, I. O. O. F.

ANNUAL COMMUNICATION OF THE GRAND LODGE OF OREGON AND WASHINGTON TERRITORY

Third Day—Morning Session

The Grand Lodge met at 9 o clock A M pursuant to adjournment

Officers and a quorum of representatives present

The roll of officers was called and the following were absent I R Moores, I W C treasurer J Kenworthy W G chaplain

On motion of R W [illegible] W Dolph the business set for 10 o clock A M was reconsidered and the hour of 2 o clock P M was set for the purpose of considering the amendment to the constitution of the Grand Lodge of Oregon

The committee on credentials made the following report, which was adopted

To the R W G L of Or The committee on credentials respectfully report that [illegible] Wagner of No [illegible] is entitled to [illegible] this Grand Lodge degree Fraternally submitted
JOHN A BOYER
J M SCOTT
I A DAVIS
CHAS KIMMEL
PHIL METSCHAN
Committee

The time having arrived set for holding a secret session, the G L resolved itself into secret session. After some time spent therein the Grand Lodge resumed the regular order of business

The committee on credentials made the following report which was adopted

To the R W G Lodge of Oregon The committee on credentials respectfully report that Bro W J Algo is entitled to receive the Grand Lodge degree Respectfully submitted
JOHN A BOYER
J M SCOTT
I A DAVIS
CHAS KIMMEL
PHIL METSCHAN
Committee

P C Rep I G Schwatka was appointed on the committee to examine D D G Ms

The committee on the state of the order to whom was referred that portion of the M W G M's report relating to forms to be used by such officers submitted the following report

To the R W Grand Lodge of Oregon Your committee on the state of the order to whom was referred so much of the M W G M's report as pertains to the reports of D D G M would respectfully recommend that the accompanying form be adopted as a blank on which D D G Ms shall make out a report and transmit to the M W G M thirty days prior to the meeting of the Grand Lodge and that the R W G S have 500 of such blank forms printed [illegible]
A I MARSHALL
I P CLARK
WM MITCHELL
J O McCOWN
Committee

The legislative committee made a report on the liquor question

It was moved that the subject matter be indefinitely postponed, pending which the hour of 12 M having arrived the M W Grand Master declared the Grand Lodge adjourned

Afternoon Session.

Grand Lodge convened at 2 P M the officers and a quorum of representatives being present

The hour set for considering the amendment to the constitution of the Grand Lodge having arrived on motion it was postponed until the matter under consideration before adjournment was disposed of

On motion the order for considering said amendment was set at 2½ o clock

On motion the report of the legislative committee was recommitted to said committee

The legislative committee made their report as amended

The legislative committee made a report on that part of the Grand Master's report relating to the liquor question

Rep J W Whalley called for a division of the report, which was declared to be out of order

Rep Whalley took an appeal from said decision when the question was put Shall the decision of the chair be sustained?

The vote resulted in sustaining the chair by 74 yeas to 19 nays

The following named representatives were excused from further attendance upon this Grand Lodge L H Bristow P G M A I Stinson P G M C C Perkins C H Burnell J W Carey F C Hall J T McCartney N W Randall S D Maxon, Wm England and F M Morgan

The subject of the amendment to constitution of Grand Lodge was then voted on which resulted in adopting Art 3 the same having been carried by a constitutional majority

Rep I O McCown moved to reconsider the vote by which the report of legislative committee on the liquor question was adopted which was indefinitely postponed

The special committee on W & O R A made the following report, which was adopted

To the R W G L of Oregon The undersigned special committee appointed to take into consideration that portion of the M W G M's report relating to the W & O R A would respectfully report that in our opinion it is not practicable at the present session of this Grand Lodge to digest and frame such alterations and amendments to the existing law governing said association as the subject demands Your committee however recognizing the imperative necessity of careful legislation on this subject would recommend that the whole matter be referred to a special committee of five members with instructions to frame such laws as in their view may be necessary to meet the wants of the case and to report at the next annual communication of this Grand Lodge and that your present committee be discharged from further consideration of the matter Fraternally submitted
J W WHALLEY
J I HAYS
I D BECKMAN
I C BOX
J W DUGDALE
Committee

The special committee on incorporation made their report which was adopted

The M W G M appointed the following special committee on W and O R A viz A L Stinson P G M C v Wintzengerode W J Snodgrass P G R I R Moores L W G I J F Bickensto

An amendment to constitution was proposed which lies over under the rule

The following invitation was read and ordered to be placed on file and the thanks of the Grand Lodge returned

To the R W G L of Oregon On behalf of Orient Lodge No 17 I O O F I would most respectfully invite you to attend its next regular meeting on Saturday evening, May 1875
Yours in F L and T
R W LRAZIER N G

The following invitation was read but as it would not be convenient for the Grand Lodge to attend, it was voted that we do not accept

To the R W G L of Oregon SIRS AND BROS — I am requested by the president of the Young Men's Christian Association of Portland to extend a cordial invitation to the officers and members of this Grand Lodge to attend the noon day prayer meeting held at the rooms of the association in [illegible] building, meetings commencing at a quarter after 12 and closing at 1 P M Fraternally
C H WALKER

AMUSEMENTS.

Mrs F M Phelps and troupe are entertaining the Astorians She performed there on Wednesday and last night, and will return to the city this evening

A letter was received yesterday by Mr De Pruns from the agent of the Lingard troupe in San Francisco The letter states that in consequence of a prior engagement with Mr John McCullough Miss Alice Dunning (Mrs Lingard) and Miss Dickie Lingard will appear at the California Theater in the great sensational play of "The Two Orphans" for the next two weeks This will necessarily detain the troupe for that period They may be anticipated three weeks from date

The programme of Gilder's concert to morrow night is full of novelties and includes a number of pieces never before performed in this city [illegible] to day and to morrow [illegible] of admission is only fifty cents and no extra charge for reserved seats Masonic Hall will probably be crowded to its utmost capacity Mr Gilder plays [illegible] with variations at his concert to morrow night [illegible] He will also perform with Mr Whitmarsh [illegible] several movements from the great Kreutzer Sonata by Beethoven An excellent programme will be rendered at matinee concert to morrow afternoon at 2 o clock at Masonic Hall

PERSONAL

Hon A J Watt was in the city yesterday His extensive circle of friends will be glad to learn that his health is greatly improved since he took up his residence at his farm

RELIGIOUS INTELLIGENCE.

RELIGIOUS LOCAL PERSONAL AND GENERAL

(From the Advocate

Rev P T Woodward of Puget Sound district, is at present in California on a brief health tour

Rev N A Starr of Oregon City has been placed in charge of Clear creek circuit by appointment of the presiding elder He will retain his charge of Oregon City, the town and circuit being thrown together for the rest of this conference year

Rev G P Stayton of Central Pennsylvania conference writes to us that he has been transferred by Bishop Merrill to the East Oregon and Washington conference He will come on in time to attend the coming session of that conference at the Dalles

The friends of Rev Wm Roberts presiding elder of Portland district will regret to learn that he is now confined to his home by a severe attack of fever His symptoms are decidedly better than a few days ago and it is thought he will shortly resume his usual duties

(From the Sentinel)

Until further notice vespers at the cathedral will commence at 8 o clock Sunday evening

Wednesday Friday and Saturday of the present week are Ember days consequently days of abstinence

Next Thursday the 27th instant will be the festival of Corpus Christi a day of obligation to hear mass and abstain from labor.

We are sorry to hear from a brother Gibney who paid a flying visit to the city on Tuesday that S N Arrigoni Esq of Astoria, was seriously indisposed but little hopes being entertained for his recovery

Quite an interesting spectacle was presented at the Chapel attached to St Mary's Academy last Sunday morning at the 8 o clock mass when a large number of orphans and pupils made their first communion

On next Tuesday evening the 1st meeting for this season of the Catholic social union will be held The reports of officers for the past year will be read and full preparations made for the forthcoming entertainment

MILITARY NOTES.

From the Walla Walla *Spirit of the West* we collate the following military paragraphs

The garrison is particularly healthy at present

Hospital Steward Lawrence Kidd left for Fort Canby

Lieut Garvy left for Portland on private business

Major Canby paymaster U S A, left for Colville on Saturday

Col Perry will succeed Col Wheaton as commanding officer at the garrison at least for some time

Serg Barry Co M 1st cavalry went in pursuit of a deserter through Baker City He has not returned yet

Co M 1st cavalry has been relieved from all duty at the garrison except their guards The company will proceed en route to Fort Colville next Monday

Lieut Boutelle left Fort Lapwai for Benicia Cal on the 6th inst He has been assigned for duty in that department by the war department

A garrison court-martial was convened last week and dissolved on the 15th inst There were only three prisoners tried The offenses were light and so was the punishment Capt Whipple was president

Co I 21st infantry are armed with the browned rifle and trowel bayonet The trowel bayonet is the invention of Lieut Rice who is now stationed at Fort Leavenworth Ks It is said to be a great improvement on the old one

BASE BALL.

A closely contested game was recently played at New York, between the Philadelphia and Atlantic Clubs The game lasted one hour and twenty minutes and resulted as follows Atlantic 0 Philadelphia 8

As yet our local club seem to take but little interest in the game They have done but little more than organize elect officers and choose a nine The unfavorable weather has had much to do in dampening the youthful ardor of our base ballists

A letter from Cornelius states that the ballists in that town have organized and propose to enter the field soon The club includes in its membership several experienced players

FAIR AND FESTIVAL.

This evening the *first* strawberry festival of the season will be given at the First Unitarian chapel under the auspices of the ladies connected with that church As there may be some query as to where fresh ripe strawberries can be procured at this season of the year we will remark that a lot of these delicious berries has been obtained from the vicinity of Roseburg There will be any quantity of splendid strawberries and plenty of rich cream on the occasion The ladies have made every arrangement and those who are so fortunate as to attend may anticipate an evening of unalloyed pleasure

You will be delighted with Wood's museum It is growing into mammoth proportions and public favor

The familiar buzz of the house flies will soon be heard

The Postoffice has not been removed yet nor has that bridge across the Wallamet come to the surface but it is a positive fact that BECK & WALDMAN have the largest and best assortment of Spring and Summer Clothing which they are offering to the public at exceedingly low prices They continue to keep a full line of Youth's Clothing and parents should bear this in mind when they desire to treat their darling boy to a new suit.

The pleasant expression on the faces of those making their exit from the Clothing Establishment of JOS KOHN opposite the National Bank is an indication that they have been treated well by the proprietor Kohn knows what his customers want and he invariably makes it a point to fill the bill His Stock of Clothing Furnishing Goods etc is complete and the prices are regulated to suit all classes

At The GREAT EASTERN CLOTHING STORE they are offering the finest Clothing to be found in the city at prices that defy competition There you can select from the latest styles which are laid in upon the arrival of every steamer from San Francisco A full line of Furnishing Goods Youths Suits Valises and Trunks constantly on hand Observe the sign Great Eastern Clothing Store W HARRIS Proprietor 125 First street

NOTICE TO THE LADIES.

Would respectfully announce that I have a first class Dressmaker and Cutter and hold myself in readiness to cut first class [illegible] either Ladies or Childrens Garments Also constantly on hand a large assortment of Sewing Machine needles and attachments for each and every machine
MRS F L PARSONS
1 Third street
my16dTuTh&w

PLEASURE BOATS.

I have a number of Sail and Row Boats ready at any moment to let at reasonable charges Boats made to order
JOHN LACHAPELLE
Foot of Pine St.

DR. S. J. BARBER,

Late of Chicago
DENTIST, with Hatch & Thompson
Office—No 109 First street opposite Occidental Hotel Portland Ogn

Why Suffer when that well known and long tried cure WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY will bring you back to health Coughs Bronchitis and [illegible] cannot fail to surely settle into confirmed [illegible] cured

BE YOUR OWN DOCTOR.

Save yourself many dollars in money and many pangs of pain by keeping PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL constantly on hand and using it for all lameness and pain The great popularity of our ABOLITION OIL is owing to the fact that we pay neither labor nor expense in preparing it [illegible] ABOLITION OIL cures rheumatism gout sprains stiff and swollen joints bruises neuralgia lame back, [illegible] sore throat cramps colic cholera morbus [illegible] headache toothache earache [illegible] and pains internal and external Sold by all druggists

PURIFY YOUR BLOOD

strengthen and regulate your system Renew your age You can do it by using the Regulator and Purifier PRATT'S NEW LIFE. Fire up your torpid liver stimulate your kidneys regulate your bowels cure all fever and ague piles dyspepsia jaundice fits heart disease and all bilious [illegible] with the great vegetable remedy PRATT'S NEW LIFE. For sale by all druggists. A McBoyle & Co Druggists, 504 Washington street San Francisco manufacturers and sole proprietors

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

CLARENDON HOTEL

J M Welch Oregon City
Joo Lukes do
C Monteith & wf Tapual
A Teneman Baker City
Jos Gulsbuy Salem
H R Littlefield Lafayette
O H Irvine Albany
C M Osborne do
J Q A Bowlby Astoria
O E Smith Empire City
Mrs M C Cornell Albany
R McFarland do
C Holt Harrisburg
Samuel C [illegible] and wife Olympia
Mrs Mollie Crosby Olympia
Hiram Smith Harrisburg

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL.

W [illegible] Willow Creek
J W M[illegible] Eugene
H F [illegible] do
W J Morris Salem
M Miller Harrisburg
W P Smith Mitchell
D Fleisch[illegible] Salem
J H C[illegible] Harrisburg
W H W[illegible] Salem
J W [illegible]
[illegible] Aurora
W H T Slight Astoria
James Welch
Wm Critter do
H M [illegible] do
J Burke [illegible]
C H S[illegible]
Kalama
C M Walker Salem
F Glozy [illegible]
J Smith do

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL

James Miller Hillsboro
Samuel Minto Dixie
Mrs Buford [illegible]
W D Hoxter do
J W Moore Eugene
James Imbrie Cornelius
Mr Imbrie do
Milton Elliott & w Astoria
[illegible] Ros do
Sam Arthur Hillsboro
S Odell Dayton
A Covert do
E W Wilson [illegible]
J Quinn Thornton do
W M Chambers Siletz Agency
D C Wheeler Nevada
S R Blaxey Eugene
W Clasford Walla Walla
I [illegible] White House

NATIONAL HOTEL

J S Morgan Salem
F Ramsby Silverton
S Munsond Hillsboro
B Imbrie do
D Phillips Salem
J Moore Portland Me
J Mitson Vancouver
M F L Wheeler Powell's Valley
C Griffith & wf Washington county
John Little Milwaukie
[illegible] William Astoria
W [illegible] Sharp Wilmington Delaware
C Bitch [illegible] Nev
James C Orford [illegible]
W [illegible] Hills[illegible]
Miss F Ratcliffe Or City
[illegible] do
A T Ratcliffe do
J Stephenson Gas Point

SOMETHING NEW

The new style of promenade photographs These beautiful pictures are now made at Bosco & Megler's new rooms Nos 127 and 129 First street Call and examine them

FOUND —On First street, between Morrison and Alder No 105 the place where watches clocks and jewelry can be bought at reasonable prices and where watch repairing is done at a lower price than at any other establishment in this city Call on W Friedlander

Harmony Encampment No. 4, C of R. C. —Meets Tuesday Evenings at Good Templars' Hall corner Third and Alder streets at 7½ o clock.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o clock, in Odd Fellows Temple corner of First and Alder streets Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N G

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N G

IMPORTANT —Indorsed by the Medical profession Dr WM HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS cures Coughs Colds Consumption and all diseases of the Throat and Chest. DR TOWNSLEY'S TOOTHACHE ANODYNE cures in one MINUTE

SPECIAL NOTICE.

Ladies who wish to have their own hair braided made into switches or worked up into any kind of ornamental work for use or preservation will do well to call on or send to Mrs. LARSON, on Ninth street between C and D She does all such work very neatly and upon reasonable terms a28d1m

[illegible] J WELCH

CHANCE & WELCH,
Dentists,
Office—First Street,
(Nearly over Express Office)
PORTLAND

The Voice of the Great West

The voice of the great West accords to Hostetter's Stomach Bitters the foremost place among specifics for malarial disease and this opinion is echoed wherever upon this continent the Bitters have been introduced as a remedy for intermittent and remittent fevers Those maladies being the peculiar scourge of vast regions of country in the Western and South western States it is not surprising that the Bitters should be the great medicinal staple of such localities, or that their inhabitants should regard this article as indispensable in the household The experience of the Western emigrant proves that it is the very best means of acclimating him to unaccustomed air or water and old residents of fever and ague regions say that it is the only thing that protects them with certainty against the visitation of miasmatic disease An equally high estimate is placed upon its virtues as a remedy for stomach bowel and bilious complaints and as a general tonic and corrective

A SUFFOCATING COUGH

In a letter from Mrs Charlotte Lisle of Chicago a lady well known as a contributor to the Western press she ascribes the cure of a dangerous cough accompanied by bleeding at the lungs, to HALE'S HONEY OF HOREHOUND AND TAR By cough I she says "threatened to suffocate me * * * but the HONEY OF HOREHOUND AND TAR has removed every trace of it The letter was to a lady friend in this city who has placed it at the disposal of C N CRITTENTON 7 Sixth Avenue

PIKE'S TOOTHACHE DROPS—Cure in one minute

WANTS.

SITUATION WANTED.

BY A WOMAN AS A COOK, WHO IS WILLING to do the washing and ironing Apply at the corner of Third and A street west side. In19d1t

WANTED,

TO RENT HOUSE IN EAST PORTLAND Apply to MAJ JOHNSON City Hotel E Portland

WANTED!

TWO COAT MAKERS TWO PANTS MAKERS and one Vest Maker None but first class workmen need apply at
JOHNSON & QUINN'S
Stark st bet First and Second

AGENTS WANTED!

TO CANVASS FOR THE Illustrated Weekly, either in Oregon or Washington Territory Those wishing canvassing outfits apply to
J M FISK Albany Or

TO LET.

FOR SALE OR RENT.

THE TWO STORY HOUSE ON FIRST IMMEDIATELY north of Oro Fino Theater known as Weiser's Saloon together with a complete outfit for a Saloon and Lodging House. For terms, &c apply to H L HERMAN, at corner of Third and Washington streets

HOUSE TO LET AND FURNITURE FOR SALE.

THE HOUSE CONTAINS SEVEN GOOD ROOMS which can be let to lodgers advantageously A Bath Room is attached also other accommodation The rent is low and the furniture and fixtures will be sold cheap as the owner is desirous of leaving the city Apply at this office. mar20d6t

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE!

THREE BRUNSWICK CAROM BILLIARD TABLES nearly new first-class all fixtures complete Enquire at W S NEWBURY'S Law office Monastes' Building First street Portland Or

FARM FOR SALE.

SITUATED ONE AND A-HALF MILES NORTH of [illegible] consisting of [illegible] acres One hundred acres No 1 river bottom land [illegible] acres timber the rest prairie also good [illegible] land but [illegible] Living water on it the year round Will be sold on easy terms Address
my11 1m A J YOUNG Corvallis Oregon

OYSTERS.

ALISKY & HEGELE'S
PREMIUM CANDY FACTORY,
No 107 FIRST STREET,
ICE CREAM and WATER ICES, in season
The only place to get the justly celebrated
Pan-Roasts and Oyster Patties

SEEDS! SEEDS! SEEDS!
Field, Flower & Garden Seeds.
NEW STOCK JUST RECEIVED
FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,
Of all descriptions
WHALE OIL and CARBOLIC SOAP for destroying insects Also Trellise Flowerpots stands etc Send for Catalogue
HACHENEY & STEMME, Grocers,
daw First and Taylor sts, Portland Or

S. SHERLOCK,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Saddlery, Harness, Saddlery Hardware, Hill's Concord Single and Double Buggy Harness, &c., &c.
A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF TEAM HARNESS ON HAND.
No. 61 Front Street and No. 62 First Street, Portland.

CITY FOUNDRY & MACHINE SHOP
JOHN HONEYMAN & CO.
Corner Columbia and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon.
HAVING recently rebuilt and enlarged our Works, we are now prepared to fill all orders for any Work in our line, viz:
PORTABLE AND STATIONARY ENGINES, GRIST AND SAW MILLS, MINING MACHINERY, IRON FRONTS.
IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS of every description furnished at short notice at lowest market rates
Repairing promptly attended to. ja27d1y

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,
Incorporated September 14, 1865,
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREETS.
P PITTBOCK Secretary PETER TAYLOR, President.
IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS, BOILER MAKERS, GENERAL MACHINISTS AND ENGINE BUILDERS,
MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE
High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.
WATER WHEELS, of several patterns equal to any imported on hand and made to order of any size
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for the use of them
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also Agents for the Ammoniacal Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.
DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc
House Castings, Etc., Etc.
ja1 tf JAMES LOTAN, Superintendent.

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED, AND COIN AND CURRENCY accounts kept, subject to Check at sight.
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.
INTEREST FROM DATE paid on Coin Time Deposits
Coin & Currency Exchange
(Sight and Telegraphic,) for sale on
SAN FRANCISCO NEW YORK,
ST LOUIS, CHICAGO
Bills of Exchange,
Drawn in the usual way, for any sum desired, on
LONDON HONG KONG
PARIS, BERLIN,
FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND,
Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States
President... HENRY FAILING,
Cashier... JAMES STEEL
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities
SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST LOUIS.
SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on
LONDON, PARIS
BERLIN FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN,

THE
BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital........$1,562,500
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000 000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 East India Avenue, Leadenhall Street, London.
BRANCHES
In Vancouver Island, British Columbia, San Francisco and Portland.
AGENCIES
In New York, Canada, Scotland and Ireland.
Exchange for Sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York and Canada.
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected Loans made on available collaterals.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

BUSINESS CARDS.

J. H. FISK,
ASSAYER AND METALLURGIST,
No. 29 Stark Street,
HAS RETURNED FROM THE EAST WITH A new stock of Chemicals Analytical and Assaying Materials
Highest price paid for Gold Dust and Gold Bars.

WILLIAMS & KRUMBEIN,
Architects,
Office—Room 17 Dekum's Building

SUGARS!
Ex Bark Jane A Falkinburg from Honolulu
3,000 KEGS ASSORTED GRADES OF ISLAND SUGARS,
From the following Plantations
Kohala, Chamberlain,
Haiku, Panka,
Kolon, Hawaiian Mill,
Superior Golden.
For sale by ALLEN & LEWIS.

OSCAR KILBOURN,
AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Corner First and Pine Streets,
WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise Furniture, Etc
Regular Sale Days, Tuesdays and Fridays
A general assortment of Merchandise at private sale
OSCAR KILBOURN Auctioneer.

J N VIMONT JAMES G HUGHES
Mem S F Stock & Ex Board. GEO W HUME
VIMONT, HUGHES & CO.
General Commission
STOCK BROKERS,
428 Montgomery St., San Francisco
Buy and sell Stocks exclusively on Commission
Liberal Advances made 3m

TO IMMIGRANTS.
PLEASE CALL AT STATE BOARD OF IMMIGRATION Rooms Ankeny's Market, and procure tickets entitling you to travel by railroads and steamers all over the State at half fares. Also where employment is obtainable farms for sale and to rent and other information as to Oregon free of charge fe27tf

FORWARDING & COMMISSION.
JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA, OREGON,
ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE CONsignments of Goods to be forwarded to all points in Oregon and Idaho and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large
FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE,
For the Storage of Goods, and a large experience, which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.
All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to
Consignments solicited Mark goods Care J.R.F.
Always on hand, a full assortment of
Groceries, Provisions & Clothing, Mechanics, Miners & Blacksmiths' Tools,
And a Large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL,
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

J. SIMON & CO.,
56 FRONT STREET.
DEALERS IN
DOORS AND BLIND
WINDOW SASH, ETC.
1,000 Boxes Glass
ENAMELED GLASS,
STAINED GLASS,
CRYSTAL SHEET,
And CUT GLASS.
PRICES REDUCED
Call before purchasing elsewhere.
GLAZING DONE TO ORDER.

JUST RECEIVED.
A FULL ASSORTMENT OF [illegible]
[illegible] "ANCHOR" BRAND
NAILS.
THE BEST NAIL IN MARKET.
Shelf and Builders' Hardware.
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
&c., &c., at
61 FRONT STREET, CORNER STARK.
JOHN R. FOSTER,

SIGNS! SIGNS! SIGNS!
WM. P. BERGER,
Practical Painter.
Shop No 40 Morrison st., bet. Second and Third.
I AM NOW PREPARED TO DO ALL KINDS OF Plain, Ornamental and Fancy Signs with neatness and dispatch. Gilding on Glass, Banner and picture painting a specialty
Also Graining Paper Hanging and house work in all its branches done in a superior manner Give me a call.

SLAB WOOD AND BRICK.
ORDERS FOR THE ABOVE CAN BE LEFT AT
SPAULDING BROS., Central Market,
WEEKS & MORGAN, Third and Morrison,
S. LEVY, First bet. Morrison and Yamhill
Prompt attention given and prices reasonable.
m31d2m N. VERBERG.

GEORGE MORROW WILLIAM SEALE
GEO. MORROW & CO.
GRAIN AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
DEALERS IN
CALIFORNIA AND OREGON PRODUCE.
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED.
39 Clay St., and 28 Commercial St., San Francisco
mar12d6m

NEIMEYER & UTTER,
Merchant Tailors,
45 First St., bet. Oak & Pine.

TO FARMERS.
THREE FARMS ALL JOINING COMPRISING two of 100 acres each and one of 120 acres, lying on the east bank of the Willamette river seven miles south of East Portland either of which can be had very cheap, and on reasonable terms. They can be thrown into one farm if desired. They are level and partly timbered There is some bottom land on each suitable for meadow Also two good springs of water which can be conducted all over the land. It is mostly open brush land, which can be very easily cleared About 40 acres has been in cultivation on one of them. For particulars see
G W VAUGHN, or
DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN
a26d&A1m Bank Bankers

Pioneer Brass & Iron Works.
ZIMMERMAN & FRAZER,
First Street, between Taylor and Salmon.
Machinery Repaired and Made to Order.
Babbitt and Anti Friction Metals constantly on hand and made to order
Blacksmithing Gold and Silver Plating, Key Fitting &c

PIONEER WOOD YARD,
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.
SORENSEN & TAYLOR.
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
Sawed and unsawed constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, MAY 21, 1875.

WORTH KNOWING, IF TRUE.

A great many virtues have been ascribed to the Eucalyptus or Australian gum tree. It has been claimed that it absorbs the poisonous matter of the atmosphere in malarious districts, and prevents fever and ague. The wood of the tree is used profitably in various kinds of useful and ornamental manufactures. It is a rapid grower, and for that reason is also preferred as a shade tree. If the Petaluma *Argus* tells a true story—and in the absence of rebutting proof we shall not pretend to discredit it—the Eucalyptus has a still higher claim upon public attention. It cures rheumatism—a disease which has heretofore baffled medical science. The *Argus* relates how this discovery was made. A gentleman named John Quinlan had tried most of the approved remedies to mitigate the pain of this affliction, without avail. He visited the West India Islands and many other regions, for relief, but did not obtain it. He is now in Petaluma, and this is what the *Argus* says concerning his experience of the last few weeks:

"One of our hotel-keepers, with whom Mr. Quinlan was acquainted, noticed among his guests a man who had his arms and legs bound up with leaves. Upon questioning the party he learned that he was afflicted with rheumatism, and that he had bound the diseased parts with the leaves of the Eucalyptus tree, from which he had experienced great relief and apparently almost a permanent cure in a few days. This intelligence was communicated to Mr. Quinlan, who immediately tried the experiment, with the most gratifying results. He procured a quantity of rank green Eucalyptus leaves, and heating each one slightly, bound them upon the parts in which he felt the most pain. The effect was marvelous; the pain ceased in a short time, and in a little while the long-suffering patient felt like a new man. He continued to apply the leaves and to wear them while walking about the streets, and now at the end of two weeks, he feels entirely well. He has gained six pounds in weight during the last week, and says no amount of money would purchase from him the power of applying this remedy should he be attacked again."

This remedy has the merit of being inexpensive. Persons afflicted with rheumatism may give it a trial. If it will do for others what Mr. Quinlan says it has done for him, a discovery is made for which tens of thousands of suffering people will feel thankful.

THE TRAGIC MUSE.

"This morning we have been breakfasting with Rogers and his sister. We had a delightful breakfast; Campbell also came in afterward, so that we had both the 'pleasures of hope' and of 'memory.'

"We were sitting round the table talking when the servant announced that Mr. Campbell was in the library.

"'Have you ever seen Campbell?' said Mr. Rogers to me. 'No.' 'Then come with me up stairs.'

"So we left X. and Miss Rogers, and found Campbell waiting in the library. He is careless in his dress, and looked dilapidated—the worse for his bad habits, which have kept him much out of society of late years.

"'I have come here this morning, Mr. Rogers,' he said, 'to ask you to tell me something I need for the book I am writing about Mrs. Siddons—about her sitting for Sir Joshua Reynolds as the Tragic Muse. I'd rather have you write it out for me.'

"'I will tell you of it now, and if you then desire it, I will write it down,' said Mr. Rogers. 'I was at Sir Joshua's studio when Mrs. Siddons came in, having walked rapidly to be in time for her appointment. She threw herself, out of breath, into an arm-chair, having taken off her bonnet, and dropped her head upon her left hand—the other hand drooping over the arm of the chair. Suddenly lifting her head, she said, "How shall I sit?" "Just as you are," said Sir Joshua, and so she is painted.'"—*Some Old Letters; Scribner for May.*

DUTCH PATIENCE.

There is no field of human enterprise in which their success has not been at one time or another notable. At the bottom of it all, apparently at the bottom of the character on which their success has been founded, we find their traditional jealousy of every acre of water which covers good land. Neglecting the poorer lands, they have dived into the fertile deposits lying under water and peat, and sought there a wealth that no other soil can equal. Seeking this, they have become patient, long-enduring, sturdy, hardy, and resolute. If a lake is to be drained they sit quietly down and count the cost, the time, and the interest that time will add to the cost, and then devise the means for the most effectual performance of the work; this done, the undertaking proceeds with the regularity and the persistence of the work of ants. If obstacles cannot be made auxiliaries they are overcome. The clamors of dissatisfied people are idle, not as the wind—for the wind is not idle in Holland—but they pass unheeded, and steadily, day by day, the toiling goes on until the end is gained, and a new territory has been added to the earth's domain.—*Col. Waring, in "The Farmer's Vacation;" Scribner for May.*

SHAKESPEARE'S HOUSE.

A writer in a Boston paper says that during a visit to Stratford, made in the summer of 1873, he was shown a printed placard asserted to be one of the original bills for the sale by auction of the Shakespeare estate, in which, however, no reference whatever was made to its having been the birth-place of the poet. The bill he copied, and it read as follows:

To be sold by auction by T. Taylor, at the White Lion Inn, Stratford-upon-Avon, on Thursday the 7th day of March, between the hours of three and five in the afternoon, subject to such conditions as will then be produced—Two freehold dwelling houses with stables, out-buildings, and yards belonging to the same, very eligibly situated in Henley street in the borough of Stratford-upon-Avon, which has been more than a century and is now used as public house.

The above premises are in the several occupations of Joseph Jobson and William Hornsby.

For further particulars apply to Mr. Wheeler, Solicitor, Stratford-upon-Avon.

We place great stress on taking some food or stimulating drink into the stomach, on waking in the morning, before going out into the morning air, in all southern latitudes, especially in the warm weather, because we all wake up in a languid condition. The stomach naturally, and by means of its long fast, has its share of languor, and has almost no power of resisting its own instinct to drink in whatever is presented to it. Nor have the other parts of the system any greater ability for self-defense—of resisting deleterious impressions from an atmosphere loaded with poisonous miasm, which is present in its malignity and in its most concentrated and compact form for the hour or two about sunrise, in warm weather in all southern latitudes—malignant enough, in some localities, to cause death in forty-eight hours. A little food or a cup of hot drink wakes up the weak stomach, imparts nutriment to it, and with that, strength to defend itself. Hence all persons should take their breakfast before they travel in warm weather; and, for the same reason, all out-door laborers, farmers, etc., should do the same.

The following story is very good but rather apocryphal: A young man out West was courting a pretty girl, but her mother would not permit him to stay after ten o'clock, greatly to his and her daughter's disgust. Last New Year's day that young man presented the old lady with a patent clock of great beauty and ingenuity. The prospective mother-in-law was greatly pleased, and gave her old ticker to a poor woman who lived in the neighborhood. Now that young couple are happy, for this new clock is so constructed that it will lose three hours between eight and ten in the evening, and make it up all right before morning. The old lady watches the clock carefully and cries, "Ahem!" as usual when it gets to ten. And yet, she says, she can't understand what makes her get so sleepy before ten, and hate to get up so bad the next morning.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

THURSDAY EVENING, May 20, 1876.

Gold in New York. 116½.

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying, 87; selling 88.

Coin Exchange on San Francisco ½ per cent. premium.

Currency Exchange on San Francisco 1½ per cent. premium.

Coin Exchange on New York 1 per cent. premium.

Currency Exchange on New York 1½ per cent. premium.

Telegraphic transfer on New York 1½ per cent. premium.

Gold Bars 800.

A hopeful feeling prevails as to business, that is reflected in current financial transactions. Deposits are slowly accumulating, debts are generally paid with readiness, and there is a fair amount of ease in nearly all business circles. One of the prominent features in the general money market is the depreciation, both in this country and Europe, of the rates of interest, and a consequent advancing tendency in the prices of well established securities. How this will culminate it is impossible to foresee, but that it is bound to react sometime is very certain. At present there is but little employment for capital, compared with what there was four years ago. Then there were hundreds of miles of railroad in process of construction in the West, which kept a vast amount of capital and a large number of men employed, both in the construction of the roads and the manufacture of the material, independent of what was permanently invested in the roads. It is this capital that is now seeking investment in other directions, because there are no such enterprises on foot now, and it is fair to presume that until there is a revival of enterprises similar to the railroad building of four or five years ago, capital will remain abundant, and rates of interest will continue low.

As some indication of the abundant supply of capital in the money centers East, the Chicago *Journal* of the 6th inst. says:

The aggregate of the clearing house since our last has exceeded any similar previous period. Indeed that of Monday exceeded any previous day's banking in Chicago—aggregating fully $10,000,000. Shipments have been large. The long cold winter and the backward spring have so long locked up our resources that pent up business has burst forth like the accumulation of many waters.

In many other localities the same degree of activity and increased accumulation of capital is noticed, and it is evident that the country at large has all the elements of a very prosperous business year, the only drawback being a partial failure in some sections of the crops, a calamity which Oregon has but little fear of being called on to suffer.

Miscellaneous.

The number of vessels belonging to, or bound to or from ports in the United States, reported totally lost or missing during the month of April is 21; of which 16 were wrecked, 3 abandoned, 1 sunk by collision, 1 foundered, and 2 missing. They are classed as follows: 1 steamer, 4 ships, 5 barks 12 schooners, and two sloops, and their total value, exclusive of cargoes, is estimated at $615,000.

The wool trade of Boston is increasing rapidly. The total imports of wool at that port for the first quarter of last year amounted to 2,187,938 pounds, valued at $381,324. During the corresponding period of the present year, the imports amounted to 5,216,289 pounds, the value being $1,390,779, being an increase of 3,028,351 in pounds and $1,009,455 in value in one year's time.

The total receipts of the five steamer lines between New York and Liverpool last year, were $30,163,885, against $57,577,250 for 1873, a decrease of $27,423,365. In contrast with these figures the American line, sailing from Philadelphia, may be considered to have done remarkably well, its adverse balance being only $48,914. The present year promises to prove a remarkably prosperous one for that company.

The operations of three United States mints during April were as follows:

	Gold.	Silver.
Philadelphia	$ 450,000	$383,200
San Francisco	2,560,000	898,000
Carson	99,000	295,000
Totals	$3,109,000	$1,576,200

Making a grand total of $4,685,200, besides $31,080 in base coinage at the Philadelphia mint, and $300,000 in fine bars at the Carson mint.

During the month of April 399 vessels arrived at San Francisco, including several coasters which made two or more trips in the month, aggregating some 143,000 tons, making a total of 1,247 vessels since January 1st, representing 481,800 tons. Clearances in April were 58 vessels of 84,000 tons. Total clearances since the first of the year, 365, of 359,400 tons of tonnage.

One reason given why English wheat buyers give a preference to Pacific coast cargoes in iron ships is, that in case of accidents at sea, the grain, if wet at all, is ruined, and the insurance generally being effected for a total loss, covers all; whereas, as is often the case, a wooden ship is apt to deliver her cargo in a partially damaged state, and the insurance does not cover this at cost, is the reason given to us for the choice of iron ships in the wheat trade.

Shipping Intelligence.

The steamship John L. Stephens, hence for San Francisco, sailed at 6 o'clock this evening.

The consignees of the ship City of Vienna to-day received instructions to detain her at Astoria until further orders, her charter not being fixed. She comes consigned to James Laidlaw & Co.

The schooner Dreadnought, at Weidler's mill, has her cargo of lumber nearly all on board, and she will sail for San Francisco to-morrow or next day.

The bark Mattie Macleay will go down the river to-morrow, and, after finishing her cargo with staves, will sail direct for Honolulu.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, May 20.—Arrived—Schooner Wm. Phillips, Hongkong; schooner Humboldt, Coos Bay; schooner Ivanhoe, Coos Bay; bark General Cobb, Seabeck; schooner Stranger, Coos Bay.

Sailed—Ship Saratoga, Callao; ship St. Lucie, New York; ship St. Paul, Payta, Peru; bark Powhattan, Port Townsend; brig J. B. Ford, Honolulu; bark Rainier, Port Gamble; steamer Pacific, Victoria; schooner Greyhound, Tahiti; bark Windward, Seattle; schooner Aurora, Coos Bay; schooner John McCullough, Shoalwater Bay.

Home Produce Market.

WHEAT—We learn of but few transactions, and it is evident that but little more will be done before harvest. The ship *City of Vienna*, now in the river, and the bark *Corn Tual*, due, may both load with wheat or flour for a foreign port, and one or two other vessels are reported as due or soon to arrive, but their appearance here is a matter of uncertainty. That there is a fair surplus yet in the State is not doubted, but a great deal of it will be carried over till after the next harvest, as shippers and holders seem just as little inclined as ever to agree on prices, which have changed but little since our last weekly review. The San Francisco quotations have the wide range of $1 60@1 65 for common shipping to $1 70@1 75 for good Oregon, for milling purposes. The Portland price is $1 50 per cental.

FLOUR—In this commodity there are no special features for comment. Stocks have been much reduced by heavy shipments to northern ports and San Francisco, and a cargo of 6,599 bbls Salem mills to Hongkong by bark *Gazelle*. Quotations are well sustained at $5 per bbl for standard extras, $4 25@4 50 for outside brands, and $4 for superfine. The local trade is quite active.

OATS—Still a few lots are reaching the market under the stimulus of high prices—60@65c ⅌ bushel, and all offering are freely taken at current rates, as above. The shipments already since the breaking of the ice blockade in February have been over 180,000 bushels. Oregon oats are favored in the San Francisco markets, as will be seen from our telegrams commanding now as high as $2 15 ⅌ cental. The growing crop in our State is reported to look very promising, and the surplus for export next year will probably be twice as large as that of the 1874 crop.

BARLEY—In no essential feature is there a change in the condition of the market with reference to this cereal. Quotations for ordinary feed are $1 25 ⅌ cwt, and $1 35@1 40 for extra to choice brewing.

MILL FEED—With no better supplies and a fair demand for the home trade and some orders for shipment to the North, there is no tendency in prices to decline. We quote bran at $15@16 50 ⅌ ton; shorts, $22@25; chops, middlings, etc., $27 50@30; oil cake meal, $30, with but little in market.

HAY—There has been rather an increase than a decline in the demand for the home trade, and prices for good timothy remain firm at $10@12 ⅌ ton as jobbing rates.

POTATOES—New California are much used, and the old crop of Oregon being nearly exhausted quotations are nominally unchanged.

ONIONS—Prices are rather off for the old crop, and the few lots reaching the market have sold at 1@1¼c ⅌ lb, with but a dull demand.

APPLES, RIPE—But few choice lots are offering, and such are quotable at $1@1 ⅌ box; common, 60@75c; loose, mixed and specked, 50c.

APPLES, DRIED—There is no active inquiry, but lots offering are quickly placed at 5@6c ⅌ lb.

BACON—There is a good demand for choice lots, and good side meats sell at 13c ⅌ lb. Hams of ordinary brands are quotable at 13@15 cents ⅌ lb and shoulders 8@9c.

LARD—There is a fair demand for good Oregon made at 16c ⅌ lb in kegs or tins.

BUTTER—The market is fairly supplied with a fair article at 20c ⅌ lb. The demand, except for local consumption, is light. Fancy print, for table use, quotable at 25@30c when not sold on contract.

CHEESE—There are no changes in quotations. Good State dairy cheese quotable at 15c ⅌ lb.

EGGS—The ruling price during the week has been 16 ⅌ dozen, but shippers are paying but 15c to-day. Prices are liable to go lower.

BEEF CATTLE—Live cattle in fair condition are quotable at 2½@3c ⅌ lb on foot, or dressed at 5@6c.

HIDES AND FURS—There is a good trade being carried on by local buyers and shippers. Beef hides are quotable, for choice dry, 16@17c ⅌ lb; green salted, 7c; green, 6c; culls, 10@12c; elk, 18@20c ⅌ lb; deer, 18@35c ⅌ lb dried, and 50@75c apiece green; mink skins each, $1 50; otter, $1@5; beaver, 75c@$1.

WOOL—Buyers are cautious, and samples must be produced to effect good sales of choice lots. Extra fine might sell for 25c ⅌ lb, but a far greater portion of this year's clip would be worth much less. Quotations are difficult to give unless samples are seen, the range being for common and fair, 18@23c.

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

Flour—Extra, $5; city brands, jobbing, $5 25.
Wheat—Good milling, $1 70; choice, $1 75; shipping, $1 65@1 67½.
Barley—Bay brewing, $1 75; choice, $1 65; coast, $1 42½@1 46½.
Oat—Oregon, $2 12½@2 15; choice, $2 20.
Corn—Southern yellow, $1 62½.
Rye—Good, $1 30.
Hay—Best old, $17; new, $10@13.
Potatoes—Old, $2@2 25; new, $2 70@3 50.

EXPORTS.

Per steamship John L. Stephens for San Francisco, dispatched by the O. S. S. Co., May 20th: 3,191 sks flour, 712 bu wheat, 1,811 bgs oats, 194 sks dry apples, 33 kgs and 25 bxs dr fruit, 11 bxs apples, 35 cs cider, 8 cs meat, 1 cs and 5 kgs salmon, 63 pkgs tallow, 7 cs bacon, 462 bgs potatoes, 16 bgs seed, 30 pkgs butter, 118 bxs eggs, 7 hs cs and 6 bolts sail cloth, 7 bbls beef, 5½ tons hay, 6 bales bkts, 2 bxs drugs, 1 cs pictures, 1 cs carpets, 2 trunks, 9 cs ord stores, 20 cartridge bxs, 6 cs tobacco, 2 cs boots, 241 green hides, 753 dry do, 267 sheepskins, 2 bales furs, 12 bdls deer skins, 22 bdls calf skins, 3 bdls poles, 52 pkgs bbls heads, 1,587 bdls hoop poles, 500 bdls staves, 10 pkgs household goods, 18 miscellaneous pkgs and 1 horses.

Per German bark Gazelle for Hongkong, dispatched by Salem flouring mills on account of charterers, May 20th: 6,218½ bbls flour, valued at $25,510.

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 2d, 1874, at 4 A. M.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY), As follows:

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	7:30 A. M.	Roseburg	7:10 P.
Roseburg	5:00 A. M.	Portland	4:15 P.

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN. DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) As follows:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	3:50 P. M.	Albany	8:25 P. M.
Albany	5:50 A. M.	Portland	10:05 A. M.

FREIGHT TRAINS DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	6:15 A. M.	Junction	6:00 P. M
Junction	5:45 A. M.	Portland	5:15 P. M

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Sup't.
E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

The Oregon Central R. R. Co.

To take Effect Monday, March 29, 1875.

Trains will run between

PORTLAND AND ST. JOSEPH

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAY), AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	2 30 P. M.	St. Joseph	6 30 P. M
St. Joseph	6 30 A. M.	Portland	10 30 A. M.

Connecting at Cornelius with Stages for Forest Grove; at St. Joseph for all points South and West—Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, Monmouth, Independence, Buena Vista and Corvallis.

Passengers received at Fourth street siding on giving signal to the train, but are prohibited from getting on or off the train at any other point on the street.

Passengers getting on the train at Ticket Stations without tickets will be charged twenty-five cents extra.

Freight received at the Company's New Warehouse, and will not be received for shipment after 4 P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr.

HON. GEO. W. CASS, RECEIVER OF

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA.

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Kalama	11:20 A. M.	Tacoma	5:30 P. M.
Tacoma	6:30 A. M.	Kalama	12:40 P. M

CONNECTIONS

At Kalama with O. S. N. Co.'s Boats for points on Columbia River.

At Tenino with stages for Olympia.

At Tacoma with Steamers for all points on Puget Sound daily, and on Sundays and Wednesdays at 6 P. M. with Steamer for Victoria and Stikine Mines.

Tickets for sale at the office of the O. S. N. Co., Portland, Or.

J. W. SPRAGUE, General Superintendent.
H. W. FAIRWEATHER, General Ticket Agent.
Kalama, W. T., Feb. 6, 1875.

MARKETS.

NEW BUTCHER SHOP!

JOHN F. O'SHEA,
(Late of Johnson & Spaulding's,) has fitted up
Stalls 22 and 23 Central Market,
Where he will be glad to see customers, and to supply them with the BEST
BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, Etc.
Orders delivered to any part of the city.

REID & VESTAL,

BUTCHERS & PACKERS,
Stalls 8, 9 and 10 Central Market.
SHIPS AND STEAMBOATS SUPPLIED

HOME AGAIN!

J. S. KELLER,
Has returned to he
COR. MADISON AND FIRST STREETS,
Where he will be prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

OUR MARKET.

MURPHY & ROGERS,
Corner Fourth and E Streets,
Dealers in all kinds of Fresh Meats, consisting of
BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, VEAL, ETC.
Corned Beef Always on Hand.

Stock bought and sold. Orders from the country solicited.

PORTLAND MARKET.

E. H. GARLING,
Cor. MORRISON and SECOND STREETS,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the city Free of Charge. Also, KOSHER BEEF, VEAL AND MUTTON.

CHRIS. SCLOTH

INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND the public generally to call at his
NEW BUTCHER SHOP,
Washington St., one door East of Third

THE GRANGER WATCH!

The Best American Watch ever Made for Durability and Time-Keeping.

Tucker's Trade Mark—SHEAF OF GRAIN ON DIAL.

The "MINER," is Another Watch.

Trade Mark—MINER and PICK on Dial. This Watch is made so that no Dampness can get to the Movement to cause rust.

THE PALACE CAR WATCH!

Trade Mark—PALACE CAR ON DIAL. This Watch is of Superior Quality—can be regulated to seconds.

NO RAILROAD MAN SHOULD BE WITHOUT ONE OF THESE WATCHES.

None of these WATCHES are Genuine except they have the Trade Mark, with the name of J. W. TUCKER & CO. on movement or Dial.

These WATCHES sent C. O. D. to any part of the United States. Price in Silver Cases, $40 to $70. In Gold Cases from $100 to $200, depending upon weight of Cases.

ADDRESS,

J. W. TUCKER & CO.
131 Kearny Street, San Francisco, Cal.

GOLD CHAINS. JEWELRY. DIAMONDS. SILVERWARE. Etc., Etc.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

CLARENDON HOTEL!

PORTLAND, OREGON.

ZIEBER & KNOWLES,
Proprietors.

Situated opposite all the Railroad and Steamship Offices.

Street Cars pass the House every five minutes.

Free Coach to and from the House.

THE PIONEER RESTAURANT & CHOP HOUSE.

NEWLY OPENED, IN STYLE, TO PLEASE everybody. The Finest Private Rooms for Ladies, Gentlemen or Parties,

Washington Street, bet. First and Front.

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.

Orders out of the house promptly attended to. Private Entrance for Ladies.

A. FOURNIER,
C. WILBRON.

THOMPSON HOUSE,

First and Jefferson Streets.

Board and Lodging, per week	$5 00
Board, without Lodging	4 00
Board and Lodging, per day	75

The House is new and hard finished, and the board is as good as any first class house.

HOUSE OPEN ALL NIGHT.

Men with families will be charged moderately.

A Wagon attends the Steamers and Railroads.

Employers in want of help, please call.

Ayer's Sarsaparilla,

FOR PURIFYING THE BLOOD.

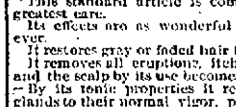
This compound of the vegetable alteratives, Sarsaparilla, Dock, Stillingia and Mandrake with the Iodides of Potassium and Iron makes a most effectual cure of a series of complaints which are very prevalent and afflicting. It purifies the blood, purges out the lurking humors in the system, that undermine health and settle into troublesome disorders. Eruptions of the skin are the appearance on the surface of humors that should be expelled from the blood. Internal derangements are the determination of these same humors to some internal organ, or organs, whose action they derange, and whose substance they disease and destroy. AYER'S SARSAPARILLA expels these humors from the blood. When they are gone, the disorders they produce disappear, such as *Ulcerations of the Liver, Stomach, Kidneys, Lungs, Eruptions and Eruptive Diseases of the Skin, St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, Pimples, Pustules, Blotches, Boils, Tumors, Tetter and Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Ulcers and Sores, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Pain in the Bones, Side and Head, Female weakness, Sterility, Leucorrhœa arising from internal ulceration and uterine disease, Dropsy, Dyspepsia, Emaciation and General Debility.* With their departure health returns.

PREPARED BY

Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers Generally.
T. A. DAVIS & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

HALL'S VEGETABLE SICILIAN HAIR RENEWER



This standard article is compounded with the greatest care.

Its effects are as wonderful and satisfactory as ever.

It restores gray or faded hair to its youthful color.

It removes all eruptions, itching, and dandruff, and the scalp by its use becomes white and clean.

By its tonic properties it restores the capillary glands to their normal vigor, preventing baldness, and making the hair grow thick and strong.

As a dressing nothing has been found so effectual or desirable.

Dr. A. A. Hayes, State Assayer of Massachusetts, says of it: "I consider it *the best preparation* for its intended purposes."

Buckingham's Dye,

FOR THE WHISKERS.

This elegant preparation may be relied on to change the color of the beard from gray or any other undesirable shade, to brown, or black at discretion. It is easily applied, being in one preparation, and quickly and effectually produces a permanent color which will neither rub nor wash off.

MANUFACTURED BY

R. P. HALL, & CO., Nashua, N. H.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers Generally.
T. A. DAVIS & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

TO IMMIGRANTS.

HOMES FOR SALE

STRANGER, IF YOU MEAN "BIZ," HAVE A little money and are on the work, we're the identical chaps you have traveled the "plains across" to see. When you say "Home" you strike our strong weakness. Right here, within the sound of the church bells, we have good land for from $25 to $100 per acre. Remember this is within 3 or 4 miles of the Metropolis of Oregon, where people wear store clothes, observe the Sabbath, ride on steamboats and railroads, have spelling schools, with a soil and climate not excelled for vegetables, fruits, cereals, hops, and "ingunS" with a cash market and no fear of drought, curculio, grasshoppers or crickets; no "Spanish grants" to rob you; where we have telegraphic communication with Europe, Asia, Africa and Plymouth Church; where ministers don't have to take summer vacations, for we've got a Brooklyn of our own; and where a Real Estate Agent is given a "wide berth." Yes, if this suits you, and you want to raise fruits, and vegetables, and chickens, and make butter, and WORK, we can fill the bill. True, they are in the rough; but WILL and MUSCLE and BRAINS will make Homes of them in the fullest sense. So come right along.

DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN,
Real Estate and Money Brokers.

O. C. M. R. CO.

NOTICE.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of the Oregon Central Military Road Company will be held at the office of the Company, (Ladd & Tilton's Bank,) in Portland, on TUESDAY, May 25, 1875, at 2 o'clock P. M., for the election of a Board of Directors, and such other business as may properly come before it. And at the same time and place, pursuant to a resolution of the Board of Directors of the said Company adopted at a meeting held April 21, 1875, there will be held a meeting of the Stockholders of the said Company for the purpose of taking into consideration the propriety of and authorizing the dissolution of the said Company, the settling of its business, and the disposing of its property, and the dividing and cancellation of its capital stock.

JNO. M. DRAKE,
Sec'y O. C. M. R. Co.

Portland, May 5, 1875. my6td

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COpartnership heretofore existing between the undersigned under the name and style of METZGER & STEEL, and carried on at the Portland Glue Factory, has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. Mr. Steel retires from the business, which will hereafter be carried on by D. Metzger at the same place, who will pay all demands against the late firm, and who is alone authorized to collect debts due the same.

Dated at Portland, this 12th day of May, A. D. 1875.

D. METZGER,
WILLIAM STEEL.

my13d1m

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

REMOVAL.

DR. ALFRED KINNEY has removed his Office and Residence to the Northwest corner of Alder and East Park streets, (double house), where he can be found at any time. n5w1md1f

DR. CHAS. SHUMACHER,

OFFICE—PFUNDER'S DRUG STORE.

Residence—Third street, bet. Salmon and Main.

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Chief of Police Sale.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT BY VIRtue of a Warrant issued by the Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland, dated May 11th, 1875, commanding me to levy upon lot Number one (1) in Block 76 in the city of Portland, and collect assessment thereon, amounting to thirty-one 60-100 dollars ($31 60) for the improvement of Front streets between Morrison and Salmon streets, I have this day levied upon said Lot one in Block 76, and on SATURDAY, the 12th day of June, 1875, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, in front of the court house door, in said city of Portland, Multnomah county, State of Oregon, will sell said Lot one to the highest bidder therefor, to pay said assessments, costs and expenses of sale. Said sale to be for U. S. gold and silver coin.

J. H. LAPPEUS, Chief of Police.

Portland, May 13, 1875. my13law4t

Chief of Police Sale.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT BY VIRtue of a Warrant issued by the Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland, dated May 11th, 1875, commanding me to levy upon the north half of Lot Number two in Block 76, in the City of Portland, and collect assessment thereon, amounting to sixteen 5-100 dollars (16 05), for the improvement of Front street, between Morrison and Salmon streets, I have this day levied upon said north half of Lot two (2) in Block 76, and on SATURDAY, the 12th day of June, 1875, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, in front of the court house door in said City of Portland, Multnomah county, State of Oregon, will sell said Lot 2 to the highest bidder therefor, to pay said assessments, costs and expenses of sale. Said sale to be for U. S. Gold and Silver coin.

J. H. LAPPEUS, Chief of Police.

Portland, May 13, 1875. my13d1aw4t

Ordinance No. 1624.

AN ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING THE CONstruction of a Wharf in the Willamette River in front of and opposite the southerly portion of block No. 4, Couch's Addition.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. The owner of Lots one and two in Block four, Couch's Addition, is hereby authorized and permitted to construct a wharf of piles and timber in the Willamette River, commencing at a point about 100 feet easterly from the line of North Front street on the boundary of lots two and three, in block four, thence easterly to a point about 60 feet from said starting point, thence southerly to the intersection of the center line of D street, on a line with the wharf recently built by G. H. Flanders et al., thence westerly along said center line of D street, to a point about 100 feet from the said easterly line of North Front street, thence northerly to the place of beginning.

The lower floor of said wharf to be as near ten feet above the base of grades as practicable.

Section 2. The upper story or floor of said wharf shall not extend easterly beyond the line of the lower wharf or beyond the line of the block, except for a passage way fifteen feet in width along the north side line of D street, provided that said passage way shall be constructed as a sidewalk, and with those portions of said wharf extending over and into the street, shall be subject to regulation by the Common Council as a part of the street, and *provided* further, that there shall be a suitable trap for the purposes in the lower roadway, to be kept clear and in order by the owner of said wharf.

Passed the Common Council April 21, 1875.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved April 21, 1875.

HENRY FAILING,
Mayor.

Front Street.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the office of the Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland, until 12 o'clock M., Tuesday, May 25, 1875, for the improvement of Front street, between Ash and Washington streets, in the manner provided by Ordinance No. 1625 and 1629, and the plans and specifications on file in Auditor's office.

Bids must state opposite the number of each block the price for furnishing material and completing the work as follows:

Nicholson pavement per square yard.
Sand in excess of estimate per cubic yard.
Sidewalks complete, per lineal foot.
New sidewalk curbs and relaying old covering planks per lineal foot.
Aprons each, aprons with trap each.
Round corners each.
Brick catch-basins each.
Terra cotta pipe for connections (9 and 15 inch) per foot.
Wooden catch-basins each.
Excavation and filling for catch-basins and connections per cubic yard.

Each bid must be accompanied with the bond of two freeholders in the sum of five hundred dollars, to the effect that if the contract be awarded to such bidder he will, upon its being so awarded, enter into contract therefor with good and sufficient sureties for its faithful performance.

The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved.

R. R. THOMPSON,
L. BESSER,
JOHN CATLIN,
Committee on Streets and Public Property.

F Street.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the office of the Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland, until 12 o'clock M., Tuesday, May 25, 1875, for the improvement of F street, between North First street and the plank roadway in North Fourth street, in the manner provided by Ordinance No. 1630.

Bids must specify opposite the number of each block the price per cubic yard for excavation and embankment, the price per lineal foot for sidewalks, plank roadways and intersections, including box gutters.

Each bid must be accompanied with the bond of two freeholders in the sum of five hundred dollars, to the effect that if the contract be awarded to such bidder, he will, upon its being so awarded, enter into contract therefor with good and sufficient sureties for its faithful performance.

The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved.

R. R. THOMPSON,
L. BESSER,
JOHN CATLIN,
Committee on Streets and Public Property.

Tenth Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland propose to improve that part of Tenth street lying between the south line of Stark street and the north line of Jefferson street by laying sidewalks, crosswalks and plank gutters, where necessary.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

May 11, 1875. my11d10t

Montgomery Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE ASSESSment made by ordinance No. 1627 for the improvement of Montgomery street, in the manner provided by Ordinance No. 1616, on each of the following described lots fronting upon that part of Montgomery street lying between the west side of Front street and the east side of Fourth street, as well as those liable for a proportionate share of improving the intersections of said street with streets running at right angles therewith, is due and payable at the office of the City Treasurer, in United States gold and silver coin, and unless paid within fifteen days from the date hereof the Common Council will order warrants issued for the collection thereof:

Block.	Lot.	Owner.	Assessm't.
118	4,	Wm. Connell	$ 1 90
"	5,	W. G. Jenn	1 95
125	1, 5,	J. R. Walker	5 10
134	1, 4, 6, 6,	R. B. Knapp	137 52
143	3, 4,	W. H. Watkins	68 99
	5,	John Graham	56 30
119	1,	A. G. Walling	13 90
	E 7, 8	D. Mackey	6 45
	W 7, 8	J. N. Lawrence	3 65
121	1, 8,	S. G. Reed	9 80
135	1,	Mrs. J. C. Kingsley	6 70
	7, 8,	W. Weatherford	27 09
132	1, 2,	P. D. Shattuck	[illegible]
	8,	J. S. Smith	59 20
			$551 59

By order of the Common Council.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

May 17, 1875. my17d10t

Ordinance No. 1646.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING AN APPROPRIAtion out of the Police Fund to carry into effect the provisions of Ordinance No. 922.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. In order to provide for the more effectual enforcement of Ordinance No. 922, entitled "An Ordinance to provide for the working of prisoners," the sum of five hundred dollars is hereby appropriated out of the Police Fund for the payment of an extra policeman to be detailed for the guarding of prisoners while at work.

Passed the Common Council April 21, 1875.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved April 21, 1875.

HENRY FAILING,
Mayor.

LAW CARDS.

SYL. C. SIMPSON, JNO. B. WALDO,
SIMPSON & WALDO,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
No. 12 Dekum's Building.

REMOVAL.

A. C. GIBBS, E. G. HUGHES.
GIBBS & HUGHES,
Attorneys and Counselors at Law,
Office in Ankeny's Building, First Street.

Will practice in all Courts of Record in the State, and pay particular attention to Business in the United States Courts.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
Attorneys at Law,
Rooms Nos. 7 and 8 in Olsan's Building, corner First and Ash Streets, Portland.

E. L. EASTHAM,
Attorney at Law—Oregon City, Oregon.

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law—Corvallis, Oregon.

T. B. HANDLEY,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
HILLSBORO, OREGON.
Office at the Court House.

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THE STANDARD
(Buy only the Genuine)

PLATFORM SCALES!
(ON WHEELS)
400 to 5,000 Pounds.

WAREHOUSE SCALES
(SET IN FLOOR)
1,500 to 6,000 Pounds.

WAGON SCALES,
(ALL SIZES)
6,000 to 40,000 Pounds.

HAY SCALES.
GRAIN SCALES. WOOL SCALES.
FAIRBANKS' CORNOMETERS,
(Grain Testers),
WARRANTED THE STANDARD WEIGHT.
FAIRBANKS' PATENT.
For Sale by all Hardware Merchants.
BEWARE OF IMITATION!
my18dtf

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L. H. WAKEFIELD,	H. FAILING,
W. H. BRACKETT,	LEHMAN BLUM.

M. P. Deady, President.
H. Failing, Vice President.
P. C. Schuyler, Treasurer.
M. W. Fechheimer, Corresponding Secretary.
Henry A. Oxer, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

BLUE LICK

WHISKEY.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED SOLE AGENT for the above celebrated brand of Kentucky Whiskey, I am in receipt of an invoice of the same, in barrels, half barrels and cases, which I am prepared to offer to the trade at jobbing rates.

H. FLECKENSTEIN,
SOLE AGENT,
Wholesale Dealer in Wines and Liquors,
No. 147 First, near Taylor street.

To Farmers and Others.

IMMIGRANTS ARE ARRIVING in the State by every steamer in search of employment, and the Board find difficulty in getting vacancies for them. We therefore earnestly request Farmers and others who require Farm Hands or labor of any kind, to immediately communicate with us and we will gladly supply them with such labor free of charge on our part. Please state the wages offered, the class of men you want, and for how long employment will be given. The Assistant Secretary is in daily attendance at the Board Rooms, Ankeny's Building, Portland, from 10 to 3 P. M. each day, to whom all letters should be addressed.

W. S. LADD,
B. GOLDSMITH,
H. W. CORBETT,
C. LEINENWEBER,
WILLIAM REID,
State Commissioners of Immigration.

Assignee's Sale.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE undersigned assignee in bankruptcy of the estate of J. F. Saunders, bankrupt, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder, on 8th day of June, 1875, at the hour of 2 o'clock P. M., at Saunders' saw Mill, on the premises, all those certain lots or tracts of land situated in Clatsop county, State of Oregon, described as follows: The northwest quarter of Section 10; northwest quarter of Section 11. Also, Lot 5, in Section 10, all in Township 6, north Range, 10 west.

Upon said land is situated a saw-mill, with a splendid water power, capable of cutting 5,000 feet of lumber per day, with necessary buildings, and in a large farming settlement.

Terms of sale—Cash, in gold coin. Deeds to be made at expense of purchaser.

GEO. T. MYERS,
Assignee.

OSCAR KILBOURN,
Auctioneer.

my19td-w1t

OFFICE OF The Singer Manufacturing Co.

No. 101 Third St., Portland, Or.

Machines sold on Note or Installment Plan, and liberal discount made for cash. Good reliable Agents wanted.

SAN FRA[illegible]

N. W. SPAU[illegible]

Saw-Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
17 and 19 Fr[illegible] street, [illegible] tween Front and Battery.
SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT [illegible] inserted in [illegible] REPAIRING, in [illegible] ming, Re-Toothing, [illegible] CIRCULAR SAWS [illegible] Muley, Gang, Buck, [illegible] hinds, together with [illegible] hours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOLDING CUTTERS always on hand or made to order at short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & [illegible] Commission Mer[illegible] Portland, [illegible] duly authorized Agents for Oregon, W[illegible] Idaho.

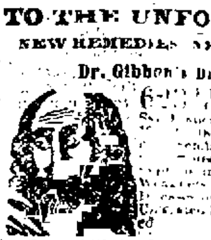
Orders sent through them or [illegible] wise will be filled [illegible] rect.

MEDICAL.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES. NEW R[illegible]

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,



623 KEARNY [illegible] COR[illegible]

[illegible]

DR. GIBBON has the pleasure of [illegible] be has returned from [illegible] the [illegible] tals of Europe, and has [illegible] pensary, 623 Kearny street, corner of [illegible] San Francisco, where [illegible] quiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spent [illegible] seeking out new remedies and [illegible] increased facilities for [illegible] alleviation of suffering.

Horrible Di[illegible]

How many thousands [illegible] of persons, both male and female, are there [illegible] existence from the effects of [illegible] from virus absorbed [illegible] the system [illegible] pallid, emaciated and disfigured [illegible] broken-down constitutions [illegible] the happiness of marriage [illegible] In this horrid situation [illegible] closes the scene. Let [illegible] tend to those who are suffering [illegible] horrible, life-destroying maladies [illegible] cared for and cured before [illegible] immediately to DR. GIBBON, [illegible] made private diseases [illegible] and who is certain to [illegible] the most [illegible] without mercury or [illegible] portant to those who [illegible] are interested [illegible] careful of the [illegible] all cities, [illegible] in a few [illegible] the names [illegible] other pla[illegible] inquiry, [illegible] charlata[illegible]

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Em[illegible] This solitary vice [illegible] practiced by the [illegible] unlimited extent [illegible] ty, the fellow [illegible] combated [illegible] low com[illegible] the head, [illegible] of leaves [illegible] the loins, [illegible] blunted intellect [illegible] approaching [illegible] quaintance [illegible] memory, [illegible] tions about [illegible] cough, [illegible] fre[illegible] apply [illegible] have a cure [illegible] of treating this disease [illegible] ing a quick and radical cure. [illegible] Hundred Dollars [illegible] isfactorily to [illegible] plaint by eithe[illegible] San Francisco [illegible]

Married Men.

Or those who contemplate marriage, [illegible] ing under any of these fearful [illegible] forget the sacred [illegible] nor delay to [illegible] relief.

DR. GIBBON [illegible] patient a [illegible] feet a radical and permanent [illegible] charge.

Caution to the Unfortunate.

Beware [illegible] San Francisco [illegible] tend[illegible] the [illegible] the self-styled [illegible] names [illegible] in the daily [illegible] newsp[illegible] San Francisco and [illegible] trades [illegible] too lazy to [illegible] trades, [illegible] carrier, [illegible] office boy, [illegible] way to a[illegible] cost you not [illegible] may save you [illegible] for, as adver[illegible] physicians in sight [illegible] ten are bogu[illegible] is no safety in [illegible] them until [illegible] who and what [illegible] Gibbon does [illegible] people by [illegible] titles, [illegible] pretended [illegible] Dr. Gib[illegible] persons who [illegible] office of [illegible] to cure.

Cured at Home.

Persons at a distance may be cured at home by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating symptoms, length of time [illegible] and have medicines promptly for[illegible] dressed [illegible] part of the [illegible] with full and plain directions. By [illegible] Pellet [illegible] coin, [illegible] office or through Wells, Fargo & Co. [illegible] medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union. All communications strictly confidential.

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearny street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, Postoffice [illegible]

REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 1,957 ON THE LETTER. Consultation FREE.

Correspondents will please inform DR. GIBBON that they read his advertisement in the OREGONIAN.

A BOOK FOR THE MILLION!

MARRIAGE GUIDE.

A Private Counselor to the Married or those about to marry [illegible] the latest discoveries [illegible] the complexion, &c. [illegible] interesting work [illegible] with numerous engravings [illegible] for those who are married or [illegible] book that ought to be under [illegible] about the house. Sent [illegible] Address Dr. Butts' Dispensary [illegible]

LEGAL NOTICES.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District [illegible] Oregon [illegible] stance of his appointment [illegible] At the city of Portland, [illegible] 3[illegible] day of May 1875, the undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of [illegible] Baum; of Scio, in the county [illegible] and State of Oregon, within said District, who have been adjudged Bankrupts upon [illegible] petition, by the District Court of said District.

JOSEPH BACHMAN,
Assignee.

my4d1aw3w

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION

PUBLIC READING ROOM.

LOCAL AND EASTERN PAPERS AND MAGazines—a warm, comfortable room where the citizen and stranger—especially young men—is always welcome.

Noon meetings daily, except Sundays, from 12 till 1 P. M.

Room No. 1, over Ladd & Tilton's Bank, corner of Stark and First streets.

COPARTNERSHIP.

I HAVE THIS DAY ASSOCIATED WITH ME Mr. JOHN WINTTER, late of Philadelphia, as an equal partner in the Oregon Bakery. The business will be continued under the [illegible] name of OPITZ & WINTTER. A continuance of my former patronage and a call from the public generally, respectfully solicited.

F. OPITZ.

Portland, May 1, 1875.

Persons knowing themselves indebted to me will be urgently requested to call and settle balances due.

F. OPITZ.

my6d1p

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE UNdersigned administrator of the estate of August Stieglich, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers within six months after the first publication of this notice to the administrator, at his office, No. 72 First street, Portland, Oregon.

HAMILTON BOYD,
Administrator.

May 17, 1875. my18d4w

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS HAVING CLAIMS OF ANY kind against W. W. KNOTT will present their itemized bills for the same at the office of Kant & Stott, Attorneys, Room No. 6, Dekum's Building, N. W. corner of First and Washington streets, Portland, Oregon, within ten (10) days from the date hereof.

Dated May 18, 1875.

M. KANT,
Assignee of W. W. Knott.

my19d10t

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between Fred. Eberhardt and Wm. Mast, under the firm name of EBERHARDT & MAST, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Fred. Eberhardt will continue the business at the old stand. Either partner is authorized to collect and settle outstanding accounts.

FRED. EBERHARDT,
WM. MAST.

Portland, May 13, 1875.

VOL. XV.—NO. 92.

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

A Present to Cardinal McCloskey.

NEW YORK, May 21.—Cardinal McCloskey was yesterday presented with a diamond cross worth $20,000 by a young lady pupil of St. Vincent Institute of this city.

Fire.

A portion of the ax factory of Weed & Becker's manufacturing company's building burned to-day. Loss, $50,000; insured.

What did he do with it?

CHICAGO, May 21.—A Boston special says with regard to the defalcation of Abraham Jackson the greatest mystery is to account for the use to which he put money, as he lived economically, had no costly vices, and did not speculate.

The Indian Chiefs not Satisfied.

A Washington special says the Sioux delegation now there promises to be troublesome and expensive. The more their real sentiments are learned, the more it appears they are dissatisfied to accede to the wishes of those who brought them to Washington. They are not satisfied with the government interpreter, and the government officials are a little suspicious of the half breeds who act in that capacity for their chiefs. There is also evident want of harmony among the chiefs.

The Black Hills Question.

No conclusion as to the abrogation of the Black Hills treaty was arrived at. At the conference yesterday between the government authorities and the western congressmen and territorial officers, the latter not being unanimous in their views on the subject, there was a decided difference of opinion as to the existence of gold in the hills. Governor Thayer, of Wyoming, insisted that the existence of gold there could not be denied. Pennington, Governor of Dakota, was much inclined to discredit the gold story. He said there was no gold there, and that few persons wished to go there, except such as would cut a throat or scuttle a ship. He said a few of the good people of his territory had been misled and had violated the treaty by going into the country, but he was confident that in this respect the people of Dakota had been more modest than their neighbors. Gov. Thayer hard asked if the conference was a burlesque and left in a huff. The prospects of the negotiation of a treaty are not promising.

Rumored Failures.

NEW YORK, May 21.—London dispatches say there are rumors of failures there, pointing to a large firm in the iron trade; also, a Lombard street discount house.

New Gold Bank in Oakland, California.

The comptroller of the currency has authorized the Union National Gold Bank of Oakland, California, with a capital of $100,000, to commence business.

Insurance Building Burned.

Fairfield county fire insurance building, at South Norfolk, was burned this morning. Loss, $100,000.

International Metric Convention.

The international metric convention has been signed by the representatives of all the powers participating in the conference.

An Indian Prisoner Shot.

LAKE CITY, Fla., May 21.—Graybeard, one of the most troublesome Indian prisoners, on the way to St. Augustine, jumped from the train this morning, while running twenty-five miles per hour. He was found secreted in the bushes, and started to run, but was shot by the guard, and died about two hours after.

The Osceola Fire.

TYRONE, Pa., May 21.—The confusion is so great and telegraph lines so busy with railroad business it is impossible to get much further information about the fire at Osceola. Hundreds of people are homeless and friendless, destitute of clothing and provisions. The burgess of Huntingdon was telegraphed this morning for food and clothing for the sufferers. Relief is badly needed. A large number of cars and many feet of trestle work on the railroad are destroyed. The shipment of coal will be delayed at least ten days. Total insurance reported amounts to nearly $100,000. Fire is raging in the woods at Snowshoe City, were several houses, a number of cars and trestle work are destroyed.

Another Destructive Fire.

POTTSVILLE, Pa., May 21.—A fire in the vicinity of Elangowan colliery destroyed twelve miners' houses this morning. The men are out working against the fire, and the balance of the houses have been saved.

The Forest Fire Still Raging.

TYRONE, Pa., May 21.—Fire is still raging furiously throughout the woods. About 200 houses have been consumed in Osceola and 400 families rendered homeless. Great praise is due D. D. Wood, train-master at Tyrone, who loaded a lot of box cars with men, women and children, and sent them through the burning forest at fast speed to Philipsburg. Four trips were made, and about a thousand people taken to a place of safety. Heutzdale, six miles from Osceola, is reported entirely destroyed. The fire is spreading rapidly beyond Heutzdale, and at latest accounts had reached Faratonville, six miles from there. The railroad company's track from Osceola to Hentzdale is burned, so no coal can be shipped for some time. A meeting will be held to raise fund for the sufferers.

The heaviest losers by the Osceola fire are as follows: Pennsylvania R. R. Co., $65,000; Liveright, Single & Co., $30,000; Helms & Co., $30,000; John M. White, $25,000; Isaac Taylor, $20,000; Walker Bros., $15,000; Dr. D. R. Good, $16,000; G. M. Brisbin, $14,000; L. Y. C. Single, $10,000; James H. Lipton, $11,000; L. A. Crist, $6,000; John Elliott & Co., $12,000; J. C. Henderson, $16,000; Emmet Sagers, $8,000; Presbyterian church, $8,000; and a host of smaller amounts. Insurance on mills reach probably a quarter of a million outside of the Moshannon land and lumber company mills. The Moshannon mill is placed in Philadelphia, and the insurance will reach $300,000. Later reports say a woman named Stoneburger was burned to death.

Further about the Fires.

WILKESBARRE, Pa., May 21.—The Stoddartsville hotel, barn and sheds were destroyed by fire last night, also two dwellings. Mrs. Cox, aged 90 years, was burned to death. The buildings ignited from fires in the woods.

Fire.

NORWALK, Conn., May 21.—The fire in South Norwalk this morning destroyed Lounsburg Bros.' shoe factory, Fairfield fire insurance office, and a frame building of C. A. Lander's. Total loss, $120,000.

A Railway Man Arrested for Embezzlement.

PHILADELPHIA, Penn., May 21.—S. Graves Fry has been arrested at the instance of Bowen & Fox, brokers, charged with embezzlement in connection with over-issue of railroad shares.

Money and Stocks.

NEW YORK, May 21.—Gold closed at 16¼; money 2½@3; governments dull and strong; stocks active and generally stronger; Western Union, 76¾; quicksilver, 17¼; Pacific Mail, 37; Wells Fargo, 87¼; New York Central, 104; Erie, 23½; Panama, 140; Union Pacific, 75⅜; do bonds, 101⅜; Central bonds, 103½.

Cincinnati Music Hall.

CINCINNATI, May 21.—An ordinance was introduced in the council to-day creating the board of music hall commissioners, and donating to them in trust the site of the present exposition building, for the purpose of carrying out the provisions in the recent offer of R. R. Springer. The building will be constructed to hold the annual industrial exposition as well as the musical festival.

Imprisonment for Life.

DETROIT, May 21.—J. H. Thomas (colored) was convicted to day and sentenced to State prison for life for the murder of his wife and her sister in this city four weeks ago.

Capture of the Black Hills Adventurers.

SIOUX CITY, Iowa, May 21.—Couriers just arrived here report Gordon's train, consisting of 47 teams and 170 men, well armed, were captured on the 13th inst. by a detachment of 87 soldiers from Fort Randall, and are now en route to that post in charge of troops. No resistance was offered. They were captured in Nebraska, 250 miles west of Sioux City, 40 miles south of the Indian reservation. They had given up the idea of going to the Black Hills, and concluded to move on to the Big Horn country till the Hills were opened.

Col. Grant's Expedition.

ST. PAUL, May 21.—Col. Grant is on his way to the Big Horn country via Missouri and Yellowstone rivers. This is not the Custer expedition which is preparing to leave soon.

No Grasshoppers in Minnesota.

[illegible]

Shipping.

NEW YORK, May 21.—Arrived—Steam[illegible] from Bremen.

Proceedings of Centennial Com[illegible]

PHILADELPHIA, May 21.—The United [illegible] tennial Commission met this morning [illegible] the following officers: President, Gen. [illegible] ley, Conn.; Vice Presidents, Orestes Cleveland, [illegible] J.; John D. Creigh, California; Robt. [illegible] Thos. H. Caldwell, Tenn.; John McN[illegible] Wm. Gurney, South Carolina. John L. [illegible] secretary; John C. Shoemaker, counsel[illegible] missioner; executive committee, [illegible] Penn.; Alfred T. Goshorn, Ohio; N. M. Beckwith, N. Y.; Alex. R. Boteler, W. Va.; Richard [illegible] mick, Arizona; John Lynch, Louisiana; [illegible] Kimball, Maine; Samuel F. Phillips, N[illegible] lina; Fred'k L. Matthews, Illinois; [illegible]